



WORLD ANTI-DOPING CODE
INTERNATIONAL
STANDARD

CODE COMPLIANCE BY SIGNATORIES

2021

~~APRIL 2018~~



FOREWORD

International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories

The World Anti-Doping Code International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories is a mandatory ~~International Standard that forms an essential~~International Standard developed as part of the World Anti-Doping Program. It was developed in consultation with *Signatories*, public authorities, and other relevant stakeholders. ~~It~~

The International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories was first adopted in 2017 and came into effect in April 2018. A revised version was approved by the World Anti-Doping Agency's (WADA) Executive Committee on 15 at the World Conference on Doping in Sport in Katowice on 7 November 20172019 and came into effect on 1 April 2018, and will apply to all cases of Signatory non-compliance arising after that date is effective as of 1 January 2021.

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PART ONE: INTRODUCTION, CODE PROVISIONS, INTERNATIONAL STANDARD PROVISIONS, AND DEFINITIONS

1.0 Introduction and Scope

The purpose of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* is to set out the relevant framework and procedures for ensuring *Code Compliance by Signatories*.

Signatories to the World Anti-Doping Code (the *Code*) commit to comply with a number of legal, technical, and operational requirements that are set out in the *Code* and the accompanying *International Standards*. Such compliance is necessary to deliver harmonized, coordinated, and effective *Anti-Doping Programs* at the international and national level, so that *Athletes* and other stakeholders can experience doping-free competition on a level playing field wherever sport is played.

The *Code* makes WADA responsible for monitoring and enforcing compliance by *Signatories* with the *Code* and the *International Standards*. The *Code* also requires *Signatories* to report on their compliance to WADA. Under the Code, it is the Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS), not WADA, that is responsible for determining non-compliance and imposing consequences on Signatories if they do not accept WADA's allegation of non-compliance and/or the Signatory Consequences proposed by WADA.

The *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* sets out:

- the roles, responsibilities, and procedures of the different bodies involved in WADA's compliance monitoring function (Part Two, ~~Section 6~~ Article 5);
- the support and assistance that WADA will offer to *Signatories* in their efforts to comply with the *Code* and the *International Standards* (Part Two, ~~Section 7~~ Article 6);
- the means by which WADA will monitor compliance by *Signatories* with their obligations under the *Code* and the *International Standards* (Part Two, ~~Section 8~~ Article 7);
 - the opportunities and support that WADA will offer to *Signatories* to correct *Non-Conformities* before any formal action is taken (Part Two, ~~Section 9~~ Article 8);
- ~~if a Signatory fails to correct the Non-Conformities,~~ the process to be followed ~~in determining to get CAS to hear and determine an allegation of~~ non-compliance and ~~to determine~~ the ~~consequences~~ Signatory Consequences of such non-compliance ~~if a Signatory fails to correct the Non-Conformities~~. This process mirrors, insofar as is appropriate and practicable, the process followed in determining *Code* non-compliance and the ~~consequences~~ Consequences of such non-compliance for *Athletes* and other ~~individuals~~ Persons (Part Two, ~~Section 10~~ Articles 9 and 10; Annexes A and B);
- ~~the range of potential consequences that might be imposed for non-compliance,~~

~~and~~ the principles to be applied by CAS to determine the ~~consequences~~ Signatory Consequences to be imposed in a particular case, depending on the facts and circumstances of that case (Part Two, ~~Section 11~~); Article 10; Annexes A and B);

- the procedures that WADA will follow to ensure that a *Signatory* that has been determined to be non-compliant, is *Reinstated* as quickly as possible once it has corrected that non-compliance (Part Two, ~~Section~~ Article 11); and
- the transitional provisions applicable to proceedings pending as of 1 January 2021 (Part Two, Article 12).

The ultimate objective is to ensure that strong, ~~Code~~ Code-compliant anti-doping rules and programs are applied and enforced consistently and effectively across all sports and all countries, so that clean *Athletes* can have confidence that there is fair competition on a level playing field, and public confidence in the integrity of sport can be maintained. However, the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* is flexible enough to recognize certain priorities. In particular, it includes specific provisions (including a special fast-track process) to enable WADA to take urgent and effective action to address instances of deliberate/bad faith non-compliance with ~~critical~~ Critical Code requirements. ~~Beyond that, it~~ It also gives WADA discretion to prioritize its compliance efforts in particular areas and/or with particular *Signatories*. Most importantly, *Signatories* who are seeking in good faith to comply with the Code will be encouraged and supported to achieve and maintain full Code Compliance. The desire is always to have *Signatories* address any compliance issues voluntarily. Having a *Signatory* declared non-compliant and Signatory Consequences imposed is the last resort, to be pursued only where the *Signatory* has failed, despite every encouragement, to ~~take the necessary corrective actions within the required timelines~~ correct its Non-Conformities.

In the interests of transparency and accountability, WADA may publish as much detail as it considers appropriate about its general compliance monitoring program. It may also publish information about activities and outcomes in respect of individual *Signatories* who have been the subject of specific action under the program.

Terms used in this *International Standard* that are defined terms from the Code are ~~written in italics~~ italicized. Terms that are defined in this or another *International Standard* (~~see Part One, Articles 4.2 and 4.3~~) are underlined.

2.0 Relevant Code and International Standard for Laboratories Provisions

The following ~~provisions~~ articles in the Code are directly relevant to the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*. They can be obtained by referring to the Code itself:

~~PURPOSE, SCOPE AND ORGANIZATION OF THE WORLD ANTI-DOPING PROGRAM AND THE CODE~~

~~The purposes of the World Anti-Doping Code and the World Anti-Doping Program which supports it are:~~

- ~~To protect the Athletes' fundamental right to participate in doping-free sport and thus promote health, fairness and equality for Athletes worldwide, and~~

- ~~To ensure harmonized, coordinated and effective anti-doping programs at the international and national level with regard to detection, deterrence and prevention of doping.~~

~~PART ONE DOPING CONTROL INTRODUCTION~~

~~Part One of the Code sets forth specific anti-doping rules and principles that are to be followed by organizations responsible for adopting, implementing or enforcing anti-doping rules within their authority, e.g. the International Olympic Committee, International Paralympic Committee, International Federations, National Olympic Committees and Paralympic Committees, Major Event Organizations, and National Anti-Doping Organizations. All such organizations are collectively referred to as Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~All provisions of the Code are mandatory in substance and must be followed as applicable by each Anti-Doping Organization and Athlete or other Person. The Code does not, however, replace or eliminate the need for comprehensive anti-doping rules to be adopted by each Anti-Doping Organization. ...~~

~~Article 12 SANCTIONS AGAINST SIGNATORIES AND AGAINST SPORTING BODIES THAT ARE NOT SIGNATORIES~~

~~12.1 The International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories sets out when and how WADA may proceed against a Signatory for failure to comply with its obligations under the Code and/or the International Standards, and identifies the range of possible sanctions that may be imposed on the Signatory for such non-compliance.~~

~~12.2 Nothing in the Code or the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories restricts the ability of any Signatory or government to take action under its own rules to enforce the obligation on any other sporting body over which it has authority to comply with, implement, uphold and enforce the Code within that body's area of competence.~~

~~Article 13 APPEALS~~

~~...~~

~~13.6 Appeals from decisions under Article 23.5.5~~

~~A notice that is not disputed and so becomes a final decision under Article 23.5.5, finding a Signatory non-compliant with the Code and imposing consequences for such non-compliance, as well as conditions for reinstatement of the Signatory, may be appealed to CAS as provided in the International~~

~~Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~**PART 3 — ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**~~

~~All *Signatories* shall act in a spirit of partnership and collaboration in order to ensure the success of the fight against doping in sport and the respect of the *Code*.~~

~~[*Comment: Responsibilities for Signatories and Athletes or other Persons are addressed in various Articles in the Code and the responsibilities listed in this part are additional to these responsibilities.*]~~

~~**Article 20 ADDITIONAL ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF SIGNATORIES**~~

~~**20.1 Roles and Responsibilities of the International Olympic Committee**~~

~~**20.1.1** To adopt and implement anti-doping policies and rules for the Olympic Games which conform with the *Code*.~~

~~**20.1.2** To require as a condition of recognition by the International Olympic Committee that International Federations and *National Olympic Committees* within the Olympic Movement are in compliance with the *Code*.~~

~~**20.1.3** To withhold some or all Olympic funding and/or other benefits from sport organizations that are not in compliance with the *Code*, where required under Article 23.5.~~

~~**20.1.4** To take appropriate action to discourage non-compliance with the *Code*, in accordance with Article 23.5 and the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~**20.1.5** To authorize and facilitate the *Independent Observer Program*.~~

~~**20.1.6** To require all *Athletes* and each *Athlete Support Person* who participates as coach, trainer, manager, team staff, official, medical or paramedical personnel in the Olympic Games to agree to be bound by anti-doping rules in conformity with the *Code* as a condition of such participation.~~

~~**20.1.7** To vigorously pursue all potential anti-doping rule violations within its jurisdiction including investigation into whether *Athlete Support Personnel* or other *Persons* may have been involved in each case of doping.~~

~~**20.1.8** To accept bids for the Olympic Games only from countries where the government has ratified, accepted, approved or acceded to the *UNESCO Convention* and the *National Olympic Committee*, *National Paralympic Committee* and *National Anti-Doping Organization* are in compliance with the *Code*.~~

~~20.1.9 To promote anti-doping education.~~

~~20.1.10 To cooperate with relevant national organizations and agencies and other *Anti-Doping Organizations*.~~

~~20.2 Roles and Responsibilities of the International Paralympic Committee~~

~~20.2.1 To adopt and implement anti-doping policies and rules for the Paralympic Games which conform with the *Code*.~~

~~20.2.2 To require as a condition of membership of the International Paralympic Committee, that International Federations and National Paralympic Committees within the Paralympic Movement are in compliance with the *Code*.~~

~~20.2.3 To withhold some or all Paralympic funding and/or other benefits from sport organizations that are not in compliance with the *Code*, where required under Article 23.5.~~

~~20.2.4 To take appropriate action to discourage non-compliance with the *Code*, in accordance with Article 23.5 and the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~20.2.5 To authorize and facilitate the *Independent Observer Program*.~~

~~20.2.6 To require all *Athletes* and each *Athlete Support Person* who participates as coach, trainer, manager, team staff, official, medical or paramedical personnel in the Paralympic Games to agree to be bound by anti-doping rules in conformity with the *Code* as a condition of such participation.~~

~~20.2.7 To vigorously pursue all potential anti-doping rule violations within its jurisdiction including investigation into whether *Athlete Support Personnel* or other *Persons* may have been involved in each case of doping.~~

~~20.2.8 To promote anti-doping education.~~

~~20.2.9 To cooperate with relevant national organizations and agencies and other *Anti-Doping Organizations*.~~

~~20.3 Roles and Responsibilities of International Federations~~

~~20.3.1 To adopt and implement anti-doping policies and rules which conform with the *Code*.~~

~~20.3.2 To require as a condition of membership that the policies, rules and programs of their National Federations and other members are in compliance with the *Code*, and to take appropriate action to enforce that condition.~~

~~20.3.3 To require all Athletes and each Athlete Support Person who participates as coach, trainer, manager, team staff, official, medical or paramedical personnel in a Competition or activity authorized or organized by the International Federation or one of its member organizations to agree to be bound by anti-doping rules in conformity with the Code as a condition of such participation.~~

~~20.3.4 To require Athletes who are not regular members of the International Federation or one of its member National Federations to be available for Sample collection and to provide accurate and up-to-date whereabouts information as part of the International Federation's Registered Testing Pool consistent with the conditions for eligibility established by the International Federation or, as applicable, the Major Event Organization.~~

[Comment to Article 20.3.4: This would include, for example, Athletes from professional leagues.]

~~20.3.5 To require each of their National Federations to establish rules requiring all Athletes and each Athlete Support Person who participates as coach, trainer, manager, team staff, official, medical or paramedical personnel in a Competition or activity authorized or organized by a National Federation or one of its member organizations to agree to be bound by anti-doping rules and Anti-Doping Organization results management authority in conformity with the Code as a condition of such participation.~~

~~20.3.6 To require National Federations to report any information suggesting or relating to an anti-doping rule violation to their National Anti-Doping Organization and International Federation and to cooperate with investigations conducted by any Anti-Doping Organization with authority to conduct the investigation.~~

~~20.3.7 To take appropriate action to discourage non-compliance with the Code, in accordance with Article 23.5 and the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~20.3.8 To authorize and facilitate the Independent Observer Program at International Events.~~

~~20.3.9 To withhold some or all funding to their member National Federations that are not in compliance with the Code.~~

~~20.3.10 To vigorously pursue all potential anti-doping rule violations within their jurisdiction including investigation into whether Athlete Support Personnel or other Persons may have been involved in each case of doping, to ensure proper enforcement of Consequences, and to conduct an automatic investigation of Athlete Support Personnel in the case of any anti-doping rule violation involving a Minor or Athlete Support~~

~~Person who has provided support to more than one Athlete found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation.~~

~~20.3.11 To accept bids for World Championships and other International Events only from countries where the government has ratified, accepted, approved or acceded to the UNESCO Convention and the National Olympic Committee and National Anti-Doping Organization are in compliance with the Code.~~

~~20.3.12 To promote anti-doping education, including requiring National Federations to conduct anti-doping education in coordination with the applicable National Anti-Doping Organization.~~

~~20.3.13 To cooperate with relevant national organizations and agencies and other Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~20.3.14 To cooperate fully with WADA in connection with investigations conducted by WADA pursuant to Article 20.7.10.~~

~~20.3.15 To have disciplinary rules in place and require National Federations to have disciplinary rules in place to prevent Athlete Support Personnel who are Using Prohibited Substances or Prohibited Methods without valid justification from providing support to Athletes within the International Federation's or National Federation's authority.~~

~~20.4 Roles and Responsibilities of National Olympic Committees and National Paralympic Committees.~~

~~20.4.1 To ensure that their anti-doping policies and rules conform with the Code.~~

~~20.4.2 To require as a condition of membership or recognition that National Federations' anti-doping policies and rules are in compliance with the applicable provisions of the Code, and to take appropriate action to enforce that condition.~~

~~20.4.3 To respect the autonomy of the National Anti-Doping Organization in their country and not to interfere in its operational decisions and activities.~~

~~20.4.4 To require National Federations to report any information suggesting or relating to an anti-doping rule violation to their National Anti-Doping Organization and International Federation and to cooperate with investigations conducted by any Anti-Doping Organization with authority to conduct the investigation.~~

~~20.4.5 To require as a condition of participation in the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games that, at a minimum, Athletes who are not regular members of a National Federation be available for Sample collection and~~

~~to provide whereabouts information as required by the International Standard for Testing and Investigations as soon as the Athlete is identified on the long list or subsequent entry document submitted in connection with the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games.~~

~~20.4.6 To cooperate with their National Anti-Doping Organization and to work with their government to establish a National Anti-Doping Organization where one does not already exist, provided that in the interim, the National Olympic Committee or its designee shall fulfil the responsibility of a National Anti-Doping Organization.~~

~~20.4.6.1 For those countries that are members of a Regional Anti-Doping Organization, the National Olympic Committee, in cooperation with the government, shall maintain an active and supportive role with their respective Regional Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~20.4.7 To require each of their National Federations to establish rules (or other means) requiring each Athlete Support Person who participates as a coach, trainer, manager, team staff, official, medical or paramedical personnel in a Competition or activity authorized or organized by a National Federation or one of its member organizations to agree to be bound by anti-doping rules and Anti-Doping Organization results management authority in conformity with the Code as a condition of such participation.~~

~~20.4.8 To withhold some or all funding, during any period of his or her Ineligibility, to any Athlete or Athlete Support Person who has violated anti-doping rules.~~

~~20.4.9 To withhold some or all funding to their member or recognized National Federations that are not in compliance with the Code.~~

~~20.4.10 To vigorously pursue all potential anti-doping rule violations within their jurisdiction including investigation into whether Athlete Support Personnel or other Persons may have been involved in each case of doping.~~

~~20.4.11 To promote anti-doping education, including requiring National Federations to conduct anti-doping education in coordination with the applicable National Anti-Doping Organization.~~

~~20.4.12 To cooperate with relevant national organizations and agencies and other Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~20.4.13 To have disciplinary rules in place to prevent Athlete Support Personnel who are Using Prohibited Substances or Prohibited Methods without valid justification from providing support to Athletes within the National Olympic Committee's or National Paralympic Committee's authority.~~

~~20.5 Roles and Responsibilities of National Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~20.5.1 To be independent in their operational decisions and activities.~~

~~20.5.2 To adopt and implement anti-doping rules and policies which conform with the Code.~~

~~20.5.3 To cooperate with other relevant national organizations and agencies and other Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~20.5.4 To encourage reciprocal Testing between National Anti-Doping Organizations.~~

~~20.5.5 To promote anti-doping research.~~

~~20.5.6 Where funding is provided, to withhold some or all funding, during any period of his or her Ineligibility, to any Athlete or Athlete Support Person who has violated anti-doping rules.~~

~~20.5.7 To vigorously pursue all potential anti-doping rule violations within their jurisdiction including investigation into whether Athlete Support Personnel or other Persons may have been involved in each case of doping and to ensure proper enforcement of Consequences.~~

~~20.5.8 To promote anti-doping education.~~

~~20.5.9 To conduct an automatic investigation of Athlete Support Personnel within their jurisdiction in the case of any anti-doping rule violation by a Minor and to conduct an automatic investigation of any Athlete Support Person who has provided support to more than one Athlete found to have committed an anti-doping rule violation.~~

~~20.5.10 To cooperate fully with WADA in connection with investigations conducted by WADA pursuant to Article 20.7.10.~~

~~[Comment to Article 20.5: For some smaller countries, a number of the responsibilities described in this Article may be delegated by their National Anti-Doping Organization to a Regional Anti-Doping Organization.]~~

~~20.6 Roles and Responsibilities of Major Event Organizations.~~

~~20.6.1 To adopt and implement anti-doping policies and rules for their Events which conform with the Code.~~

~~20.6.2 To take appropriate action to discourage non-compliance with the Code, in accordance with Article 23.5 and the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~20.6.3 To authorize and facilitate the Independent Observer Program.~~

~~20.6.4 To require all *Athletes* and each *Athlete Support Person* who participates as coach, trainer, manager, team staff, official, medical or paramedical personnel in the *Event* to agree to be bound by anti-doping rules in conformity with the *Code* as a condition of such participation.~~

~~20.6.5 To vigorously pursue all potential anti-doping rule violations within its jurisdiction including investigation into whether *Athlete Support Personnel* or other *Persons* may have been involved in each case of doping.~~

~~20.6.6 To accept bids for *Events* only from countries where the government has ratified, accepted, approved or acceded to the *UNESCO Convention* and the *National Olympic Committee* and *National Anti-Doping Organization* are in compliance with the *Code*.~~

~~20.6.7 To promote anti-doping education.~~

~~20.6.8 To cooperate with relevant national organizations and agencies and other *Anti-Doping Organizations*.~~

~~20.7 Roles and Responsibilities of WADA:~~

~~20.7.1 To adopt and implement policies and procedures which conform with the *Code*.~~

~~20.7.2 To provide support and guidance to *Signatories* in their efforts to comply with the *Code* and the *International Standards*, to monitor such compliance by *Signatories*, to notify *Signatories* of instances of non-conformity and explain what must be done to correct them, to secure the imposition of appropriate consequences when a *Signatory* does not correct the non-conformity, as well as conditions that the *Signatory* must satisfy in order to be reinstated to the list of *Code*-compliant *Signatories*, and to verify the fulfilment of those conditions, all in accordance with the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*.~~

~~20.7.3 To approve *International Standards* applicable to the implementation of the *Code*.~~

~~20.7.4 To accredit and reaccredit laboratories to conduct *Sample* analysis or to approve others to conduct *Sample* analysis.~~

~~20.7.5 To develop and publish guidelines and models of best practice.~~

~~20.7.6 To promote, conduct, commission, fund and coordinate anti-doping research and to promote anti-doping education.~~

~~20.7.7 To design and conduct an effective *Independent Observer Program* and other types of *Event* advisory programs.~~

~~20.7.8 To conduct, in exceptional circumstances and at the direction of the WADA Director General, *Doping Controls* on its own initiative or as requested by other *Anti-Doping Organizations*, and to cooperate with relevant national and international organizations and agencies, including but not limited to, facilitating inquiries and investigations.~~

~~[Comment to Article 20.7.8: WADA is not a Testing agency, but it reserves the right, in exceptional circumstances, to conduct its own tests where problems have been brought to the attention of the relevant *Anti-Doping Organization* and have not been satisfactorily addressed.]~~

~~20.7.9 To approve, in consultation with International Federations, *National Anti-Doping Organizations*, and *Major Event Organizations*, defined *Testing* and *Sample analysis* programs.~~

~~20.7.10 To initiate its own investigations of anti-doping rule violations and other activities that may facilitate doping.~~

~~PART FOUR ACCEPTANCE, COMPLIANCE, MODIFICATION AND INTERPRETATION~~

~~Article 23 ACCEPTANCE, COMPLIANCE AND MODIFICATION~~

~~23.1 Acceptance of the Code~~

~~23.1.1 The following entities shall be *Signatories* accepting the *Code*: WADA, the International Olympic Committee, International Federations, the International Paralympic Committee, *National Olympic Committees*, *National Paralympic Committees*, *Major Event Organizations*, and *National Anti-Doping Organizations*. These entities shall accept the *Code* by signing a declaration of acceptance upon approval by each of their respective governing bodies.~~

~~[Comment to Article 23.1.1: Each accepting *Signatory* will separately sign an identical copy of the standard form common declaration of acceptance and deliver it to WADA. The act of acceptance will be as authorized by the organic documents of each organization. For example, an *International Federation* by its Congress and WADA by its Foundation Board.]~~

~~23.1.2 Other sport organizations that may not be under the control of a *Signatory* may, upon WADA's invitation, also become a *Signatory* by accepting the *Code*.~~

~~[Comment to Article 23.1.2: Those professional leagues that are not currently under the jurisdiction of any government or *International Federation* will be encouraged to accept the *Code*.]~~

~~23.1.3 A list of all acceptances will be made public by WADA.~~

23.2 Implementation of the Code

~~23.2.1 The Signatories shall implement applicable Code provisions through policies, statutes, rules or regulations according to their authority and within their relevant spheres of responsibility.~~

~~23.2.2 The following Articles as applicable to the scope of the anti-doping activity which the Anti-Doping Organization performs must be implemented by Signatories without substantive change (allowing for any non-substantive changes to the language in order to refer to the organization's name, sport, section numbers, etc.):~~

- ~~• Article 1 (Definition of Doping)~~
- ~~• Article 2 (Anti-Doping Rule Violations)~~
- ~~• Article 3 (Proof of Doping)~~
- ~~• Article 4.2.2 (Specified Substances)~~
- ~~• Article 4.3.3 (WADA's Determination of the Prohibited List)~~
- ~~• Article 7.11 (Retirement from Sport)~~
- ~~• Article 9 (Automatic Disqualification of Individual Results)~~
- ~~• Article 10 (Sanctions on Individuals) [12 Sanctions by Signatories Against Other Sporting Bodies](#)~~
- Article ~~11~~ (Consequences to Teams)
 - ~~• Article 13 ([13.6](#) Appeals) with the exception of 13.2.2, 13.6, and 13.7~~
 - ~~• Article 15.1 (Recognition of [from](#) Decisions) • [under](#) Article 17 (Statute of Limitations) [24.1](#)~~
- [Article 20 Additional Roles and Responsibilities of Signatories and WADA](#)
- Article 24 (Interpretation of the Code)
 - ~~• Appendix 1 – Definitions~~

~~No additional provision may be added to a Signatory's rules which changes the effect of the Articles enumerated in this Article. A Signatory's rules must expressly acknowledge the Commentary of the Code and endow the Commentary with the same status that it has in the Code.~~

[Comment to Article 23.2.2: Nothing in the Code precludes an Anti-Doping Organization from adopting and enforcing its own specific disciplinary rules for conduct by Athlete Support Personnel related to doping but which does not, in and of itself, constitute an anti-doping rule violation under the Code. For example, a National or International Federation could refuse to renew the license of a coach when multiple Athletes have committed anti-doping rule violations while under that coach's supervision.]

~~23.2.3 In implementing the Code, the Signatories are encouraged to use the models of best practice recommended by WADA.~~

~~23.3 Implementation of Anti-Doping Programs.~~

~~Signatories shall devote sufficient resources in order to implement anti-doping programs that are compliant in all areas with the Code and the International Standards.~~

~~23.4 Compliance with the Code~~

~~Signatories shall not be considered in compliance with the Code until they have accepted and implemented the Code in accordance with Articles 23.1, 23.2, and 23.3. They shall no longer be considered in compliance once acceptance has been withdrawn.~~

~~23.5 Monitoring and Enforcing Compliance with the Code~~

~~23.5.1 Compliance by Signatories with the Code and the International Standards shall be monitored by WADA in accordance with the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~23.5.2 To facilitate such monitoring, each Signatory shall report to WADA on its compliance with the Code and the International Standards as and when required by WADA. As part of that reporting, the Signatory shall provide accurately all of the information requested by WADA and shall explain the actions it is taking to correct any non-conformities.~~

~~23.5.3 Failure by a Signatory to provide accurate information in accordance with Article 23.5.2 itself constitutes an instance of non-conformity with the Code, as does failure by a Signatory to submit accurate information to WADA where required by other Articles of the Code or by the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~23.5.4 In cases of non-conformity (whether with reporting obligations or otherwise), WADA shall follow the corrective procedures set out in the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories. If the Signatory fails to correct the non-conformity within the specified timeframe, then (following approval of such course by WADA's Executive Committee) WADA shall send a formal notice to the Signatory, asserting that the Signatory is non-compliant, specifying the consequences that WADA proposes should apply for such non-compliance, and specifying the conditions that WADA proposes the Signatory should have to satisfy in order to be reinstated to the list of Code-compliant Signatories. That notice will be publicly reported in accordance with the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~23.5.5 If the Signatory does not dispute WADA's assertion of non-compliance or the consequences or reinstatement conditions proposed by WADA~~

~~within twenty one days of receipt of the formal notice, the assertion will be deemed admitted and the consequences and reinstatement conditions will be deemed accepted, the notice will automatically become a final decision, and (subject only to any appeal filed in accordance with Article 13.6) it will be enforceable with immediate effect in accordance with Article 23.5.9. The decision will be publicly reported as provided in the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories.~~

~~23.5.6 If the *Signatory* wishes to dispute *WADA's* assertion of non-compliance, and/or the consequences and/or the reinstatement conditions proposed by *WADA*, it must notify *WADA* in writing within twenty one days of its receipt of the notice from *WADA*. *WADA* shall then file a formal notice of dispute with *CAS* and that dispute will be resolved by the *CAS* Ordinary Arbitration Division in accordance with the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories. *WADA* shall have the burden of proving, on the balance of probabilities, that the *Signatory* is non-compliant. If the *CAS* Panel decides that *WADA* has met that burden, and if the *Signatory* has also disputed the consequences and/or the reinstatement conditions proposed by *WADA*, the *CAS* Panel will also consider, by reference to the relevant provisions of the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories, what consequences should be imposed and/or what conditions the *Signatory* should be required to satisfy in order to be reinstated.~~

~~23.5.7 *WADA* will publicly report the fact that the case has been referred to *CAS* for determination. Each of the following *Persons* shall have the right to intervene and participate as a party in the case, provided it gives notice of its intervention within 10 days of such publication by *WADA*: (a) the~~

~~International Olympic Committee and/or the International Paralympic Committee (as applicable), and the *National Olympic Committee* and/or the *National Paralympic Committee* (as applicable), where the decision may have an effect in relation to the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games (including decisions affecting eligibility to attend/participate in the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games); and (b) an International Federation, where the decision may have an effect on participation in the International Federation's World Championships/*International Events* and/or on a bid that has been submitted for a country to host the International Federation's World Championships. Any other *Person* wishing to participate as a party in the case must apply to *CAS* within 10 days of publication by *WADA* of the fact that the case has been referred to *CAS* for determination. *CAS* shall permit such intervention (i) if all other parties in the case agree; or (ii) if the applying *Person* demonstrates a sufficient legal interest in the outcome of the case to justify its participation as a party.~~

~~23.5.8 *CAS's* decision resolving the dispute will be publicly reported by *CAS*.~~

~~and by WADA. Subject to the right under Swiss law to challenge that decision before the Swiss Federal Tribunal, the decision shall be final and enforceable with immediate effect in accordance with Article 23.5.9.~~

~~23.5.9 The following decisions are applicable worldwide, and shall be recognized, respected and given full effect by all other Signatories in accordance with their authority and within their respective spheres of responsibility: (a) final decisions issued in accordance with Article 23.5.5 (subject to any appeal under Article 13.6) or Article 23.5.8, determining that a Signatory is non-compliant, and/or imposing consequences for such non-compliance, and/or setting conditions that the Signatory has to satisfy in order to be reinstated to the list of Code-compliant Signatories; and (b) final decisions issued in accordance with Article 23.5.10, determining that a Signatory has not yet met all of the reinstatement conditions imposed on it and therefore is not yet entitled to be reinstated to the list of Code-compliant Signatories.~~

~~23.5.10 If a Signatory wishes to dispute WADA's assertion that the Signatory has not yet met all of the reinstatement conditions imposed on it and therefore is not yet entitled to be reinstated to the list of Code-compliant Signatories, the Signatory must file a formal notice of dispute with CAS (with a copy to WADA) within twenty one days of its receipt of the assertion from WADA. The dispute will be resolved by the CAS Ordinary Arbitration Division in accordance with Articles 23.5.6 to 23.5.8. It will be WADA's burden to prove on the balance of probabilities that the Signatory has not yet met all of the reinstatement conditions imposed on it and therefore is not yet entitled to be reinstated.~~

~~23.6 Monitoring Compliance with the UNESCO Convention~~

~~Compliance with the commitments reflected in the UNESCO Convention will be monitored as determined by the Conference of Parties to the UNESCO Convention, following consultation with the State Parties and WADA. WADA shall advise governments on the implementation of the Code by the Signatories and shall advise Signatories on the ratification, acceptance, approval or accession to the UNESCO Convention by governments. [Monitoring and Enforcing Compliance with the Code and UNESCO Convention.](#)~~

~~3.0 Relevant Provisions of the International Standard for Laboratories~~

The following ~~provisions~~[articles](#) in the *International Standard for Laboratories* are directly relevant to the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*:

~~4.1 Applying for a WADA Laboratory Accreditation~~

~~...~~

~~4.1.2 Submitting initial application form~~

~~The candidate laboratory shall complete the necessary information in the~~

~~Application Form as provided by WADA and deliver this to WADA. The Application shall be signed by the Laboratory Director and, if relevant, by the Director of the host organization.~~

~~At this stage, WADA will verify the existence of a National Anti-Doping Program (compliant with the Code and International Standards) in the country where the candidate laboratory is located, the ratification of the UNESCO Convention against Doping in Sport by the host country of the candidate laboratory, as well as the payment of the nation's financial contributions to WADA. They can be obtained by referring to the International Standard for Laboratories itself.~~

- [Article 4.1.2 Applicant Laboratory, Submit Initial Application Form](#)
- [Article 4.8.1.2 Applicant Laboratory for WADA approval for the ABP, Submit Initial Application Form.](#)

3.0 4.0 Definitions and Interpretation

3.1 4.4 Defined terms from the ~~2015~~ Code that are used in the *International Standard for Code*

Compliance by Signatories

ADAMS: The Anti-Doping Administration and Management System is a Web-based database management tool for data entry, storage, sharing, and reporting designed to assist stakeholders and WADA in their anti-doping operations in conjunction with data protection legislation.

Adverse Analytical Finding: A report from a WADA-accredited laboratory or other WADA-approved laboratory that, consistent with the *International Standard for Laboratories and related Technical Documents*, identifies, establishes in a Sample the presence of a Prohibited Substance or its Metabolites or Markers (including elevated quantities of endogenous substances) or evidence of the Use of a Prohibited Method.

Adverse Passport Finding: A report identified as an Adverse Passport Finding as described in the applicable *International Standards*.

~~**Anti-Doping Organization:**~~ **Aggravating Factors:** This term encompasses a deliberate attempt to circumvent or undermine the Code or the International Standards and/or to corrupt the anti-doping system, an attempt to cover up non-compliance, or any other form of bad faith on the part of the Signatory in question; a persistent refusal or failure by the Signatory to make any reasonable effort to correct Non-Conformities that are notified to it by WADA; repeat offending; and any other factor that aggravates the Signatory's non-compliance.

Anti-Doping Activities: Anti-doping Education and information, test distribution planning, maintenance of a Registered Testing Pool, managing Athlete Biological Passports, conducting Testing, organizing analysis of Samples, gathering of intelligence and conduct of investigations, processing of TUE applications, Results Management, hearings, monitoring and enforcing compliance with any Consequences imposed, and all other activities related to anti-doping to be carried out by or on behalf of an Anti-Doping Organization, as set out in the Code and/or the International Standards.

Anti-Doping Organization: WADA or a Signatory that is responsible for adopting rules for initiating, implementing or enforcing any part of the *Doping Control* process. This includes, for example, the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, other *Major Event Organizations* that conduct *Testing* at their *Events*, ~~WADA~~, International Federations, and National *Anti-Doping Organizations*.

Approved Third Party: One or more Anti- Doping Organizations and/or Delegated Third Parties selected or approved by WADA, following consultation with the non-compliant Signatory, to Supervise or Takeover some or all of that Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities. As a last resort, if there is no other suitable body available, then WADA may carry out this function itself.

Athlete: Any *Person* who competes in sport at the international level (as defined by each International Federation) or the national level (as defined by each *National Anti-Doping Organization*). An *Anti-Doping Organization* has discretion to apply anti-doping rules to an *Athlete* who is neither an *International-Level Athlete* nor a *National-Level Athlete*, and thus to bring them within the definition of “*Athlete*.” [...]

[Comment to Athlete: Individuals who participate in sport may fall in one of five categories: 1) International-Level Athlete, 2) National-Level Athlete, 3) individuals who are not International- or National-Level Athletes but over whom the International Federation or National Anti-Doping Organization has chosen to exercise authority, 4) Recreational Athlete, and 5) individuals over whom no International Federation or National Anti-Doping Organization has, or has chosen to, exercise authority. All International- or National-Level Athletes are subject to the anti-doping rules of the Code, with the precise definitions of international and national level sport to be set forth in the anti-doping rules of the International Federations and National Anti- Doping Organizations.]

Athlete Biological Passport: The program and methods of gathering and collating data as described in the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations* and *International Standard for Laboratories*.

Athlete Support Personnel: Any coach, trainer, manager, agent, team staff, official, medical, paramedical personnel, parent or any other *Person* working with, treating or assisting an *Athlete* participating in or preparing for sports *Competition*.

Atypical Finding: A report from a WADA-accredited laboratory or other WADA-approved laboratory which requires further investigation as provided by the *International Standard for Laboratories* or related *Technical Documents* prior to the determination of an *Adverse Analytical Finding*.

CAS: The Court of Arbitration for Sport.

Code: The World Anti-Doping Code.

Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations (“Consequences”): An Athlete’s or other Person’s violation of an anti-doping rule may result in one or more of the following: (a) *Disqualification* means the Athlete’s results in a particular *Competition* or *Event* are invalidated, with all resulting *Consequences* including forfeiture of any medals, points and prizes; (b) *Ineligibility* means the Athlete or other Person is barred on account of an anti-doping rule violation for a specified period of time from participating in any *Competition* or other activity or funding as provided in Article 10.14.1; (c) *Provisional Suspension* means

the Athlete or other Person is barred temporarily from participating in any Competition or activity prior to the final decision at a hearing conducted under Article 8; (d) Financial Consequences means a financial sanction imposed for an anti-doping rule violation or to recover costs associated with an anti-doping rule violation; and (e) Public Disclosure means the dissemination or distribution of information to the general public or Persons beyond those Persons entitled to earlier notification in accordance with Article 14. Teams in Team Sports may also be subject to Consequences as provided in Article 11.

Critical: A requirement that is considered to be *Critical* to the fight against doping in sport. See further Annex A of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*.

Delegated Third Party: Any Person to which an *Anti-Doping Organization* delegates any aspect of *Doping Control* or anti-doping *Education* programs including, but not limited to, third parties or other *Anti-Doping Organizations* that conduct *Sample* collection or other *Doping Control* services or anti-doping *Educational* programs for the *Anti-Doping Organization*, or individuals serving as independent contractors who perform *Doping Control* services for the *Anti-Doping Organization* (e.g., non-employee *Doping Control* officers or chaperones). This definition does not include CAS.

Doping Control: All steps and processes from test distribution planning through to ultimate disposition of any appeal and the enforcement of Consequences, including all steps and processes in between ~~such as provision of~~, including but not limited to, Testing, investigations, whereabouts ~~information~~, TUEs, Sample collection and handling, laboratory analysis, ~~TUEs, results management and~~ Results Management, hearings and appeals, and investigations or proceedings relating to violations of Article 10.14 (Status During *Ineligibility* or *Provisional Suspension*).

Education: The process of learning to instill values and develop behaviors that foster and protect the spirit of sport, and to prevent intentional and unintentional doping.

Event: A series of individual *Competitions* conducted together under one ruling body (e.g., the Olympic Games, ~~FINA~~ World Championships of an International Federation, or Pan American Games).

Fine: Payment by the *Signatory* of an amount that reflects the seriousness of the non-compliance/*Aggravating Factors*, its duration, and the need to deter similar conduct in the future. In a case that does not involve non-compliance with any *Critical* requirements, the Fine shall not exceed the lower of (a) 10% of the Signatory's total annual budgeted expenditure; and (b) US\$100,000. The Fine will be applied by WADA to finance further Code compliance monitoring activities and/or anti-doping Education and/or anti-doping research.

General: A requirement that is considered to be important to the fight against doping in sport but does not fall into the categories of *Critical* or *High Priority*. See further Annex A of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*.

High Priority: A requirement that is considered to be *High Priority* but not *Critical* in the fight against doping in sport. See further Annex A of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*.

Independent Observer Program: A team of observers and/or auditors, under the

supervision of WADA, who observe and provide guidance on the *Doping Control* process ~~at~~ prior to or during certain *Events* and report on their observations as part of WADA's compliance monitoring program.

International Event: An *Event* or *Competition* where the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, an International Federation, a *Major Event Organization*, or another international sport organization is the ruling body for the *Event* or appoints the technical officials for the *Event*.

International Standard: A standard adopted by WADA in support of the *Code*. Compliance with an *International Standard* (as opposed to another alternative standard, practice or procedure) shall be sufficient to conclude that the procedures addressed by the *International Standard* were performed properly. *International Standards* shall include any *Technical Documents* issued pursuant to the *International Standard*.

Major Event Organizations: The continental associations of *National Olympic Committees* and other international multi-sport organizations that function as the ruling body for any continental, regional or other *International Event*.

National Anti-Doping Organization: The entity(ies) designated by each country as possessing the primary authority and responsibility to adopt and implement anti-doping rules, direct the collection of *Samples*, ~~the management of~~ manage test results, and ~~the conduct of hearings~~ Results Management at the national level. If this designation has not been made by the competent public authority(ies), the entity shall be the country's *National Olympic Committee* or its designee.

National Olympic Committee: The organization recognized by the International Olympic Committee. The term *National Olympic Committee* shall also include the National Sport Confederation in those countries where the National Sport Confederation assumes typical *National Olympic Committee* responsibilities in the anti-doping area.

Non-Conformity: Where a Signatory is not complying with the Code and/or one or more International Standards and/or any requirements imposed by the WADA Executive Committee, but the opportunities provided in the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories to correct the Non-Conformity/Non-Conformities have not yet expired and so WADA has not yet formally alleged that the Signatory is non-compliant.

Person: A natural *Person* or an organization or other entity.

~~***Prohibited Substance:* Any substance, or class of substances, so described on the Prohibited List.**~~ **Publicly Disclose:** See *Consequences of Anti-Doping Rule Violations* above.

Registered Testing Pool: The pool of highest-priority *Athletes* established separately at the international level by International Federations and at the national level by *National Anti-Doping Organizations*, who are subject to focused *In-Competition* and *Out- of-Competition Testing* as part of that International Federation's or *National Anti-Doping Organization's* test distribution plan and therefore are required to provide whereabouts information as provided in Article ~~5.6~~ 5.5 and the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.

~~***Regional Anti-Doping Organization:* A regional entity designated by**~~

~~member countries to coordinate and manage delegated areas of their national Anti-Doping Programs, which may include the adoption and implementation of anti-doping rules, the planning and collection of Samples, the management of results, the review of TUEs, the conduct of hearings, and the conduct of educational programs at a regional level.~~

Reinstatement: When a Signatory that was previously declared non-compliant with the Code and/or the International Standards is determined to have corrected that non-compliance and to have met all of the other conditions imposed in accordance with Article 11 of the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories for Reinstatement of its name to the list of Code-compliant Signatories (and Reinstated shall be interpreted accordingly).

Representatives: Officials, directors, officers, elected members, employees, and committee members of the Signatory or other body in question, and also (in the case of a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) Representatives of the government of the country of that National Anti-Doping Organization or National Olympic Committee.

Results Management: The process encompassing the timeframe between notification as per Article 5 of the International Standard for Results Management, or in certain cases (e.g., Atypical Finding, Athlete Biological Passport, Whereabouts Failure), such pre-notification steps expressly provided for in Article 5 of the International Standard for Results Management, through the charge until the final resolution of the matter, including the end of the hearing process at first instance or on appeal (if an appeal was lodged).

Sample or Specimen: Any biological material collected for the purposes of Doping Control.

[Comment to Sample or Specimen: It has sometimes been claimed that the collection of blood Samples violates the tenets of certain religious or cultural groups. It has been determined that there is no basis for any such claim.]

Signatories: Those entities ~~signing~~accepting the Code and agreeing to ~~comply with~~implement the Code, as provided in Article 23.

Special Monitoring: Where, as part of the consequences imposed on a non-compliant Signatory, WADA applies a system of specific and ongoing monitoring to some or all of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, to ensure that the Signatory is carrying out those activities in a compliant manner.

Supervision: Where, as part of the consequences imposed on a non-compliant Signatory, an Approved Third Party oversees and supervises the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, as directed by WADA, at the Signatory's expense (and Supervise shall be interpreted accordingly). Where a Signatory has been declared non-compliant and has not yet finalized a Supervision agreement with the Approved Third Party, that Signatory shall not implement independently any Anti-Doping Activity in the area(s) that the Approved Third Party is to oversee and supervise without the express prior written agreement of WADA.

Takeover: Where, as part of the consequences imposed on a non-compliant Signatory, an Approved Third Party takes over all or some of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, as

directed by WADA, at the Signatory's expense. Where a Signatory has been declared non-compliant and has not yet finalized a Takeover agreement with the Approved Third Party, that Signatory shall not implement independently any Anti-Doping Activity in the area(s) that the Approved Third Party is to take over without the express prior written agreement of WADA.

Target Testing: Selection of specific Athletes for Testing based on criteria set forth in the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.

Technical Document: A document adopted and published by WADA from time to time containing mandatory technical requirements on specific anti-doping topics as set forth in an International Standard.

Testing: The parts of the Doping Control process involving test distribution planning, Sample collection, Sample handling, and Sample transport to the laboratory.

Therapeutic Use Exemption (TUE): A Therapeutic Use Exemption, as described allows an Athlete with a medical condition to use a Prohibited Substance or Prohibited Method, but only if the conditions set out in Article 4.4 and the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions are met.

UNESCO Convention: The International Convention against Doping in Sport adopted by the 33rd session of the UNESCO General Conference on 19 October 2005, including any and all amendments adopted by the States Parties to the Convention and the Conference of Parties to the International Convention against Doping in Sport.

WADA: The World Anti-Doping Agency.

3.2 Defined terms from the International Standard for Education

Education Plan: A document that includes: a situation assessment; identification of an Education Pool; objectives; Education activities and monitoring procedures as required by Article 4.

Education Pool: A list of target groups identified through a system assessment process.

3.3 Defined terms from the International Standard for Laboratories

Athlete Passport Management Unit (APMU): A unit composed of a Person or Persons that is responsible for the timely management of Athlete Biological Passports in ADAMS on behalf of the Passport Custodian.

3.4 Defined terms from the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information

Personal Information: Information, including without limitation Sensitive Personal Information, relating to an identified or identifiable Participant or other Person whose information is Processed solely in the context of an Anti-Doping Organization's Anti-Doping Activities.

[Comment to Personal Information: It is understood that Personal Information includes, but

is not limited to, information relating to an Athlete's name, date of birth, contact details and sporting affiliations, whereabouts, designated TUEs (if any), anti-doping test results, and Results Management (including disciplinary hearings, appeals and sanctions). Personal Information also includes personal details and contact information relating to other Persons, such as medical professionals and other Persons working with, treating or assisting an Athlete in the context of Anti-Doping Activities. Such information remains Personal Information and is regulated by this International Standard for the entire duration of its Processing, irrespective of whether the relevant individual remains involved in organized sport.]

3.5 ~~4.2~~ Defined terms from the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations* ~~that are used in the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories~~

Chain of Custody: The sequence of individuals or organizations who have responsibility for the custody of a *Sample* from the provision of the *Sample* until the *Sample* has been delivered to the laboratory for analysis.

No Advance Notice Testing: *Sample* collection that takes place with no advance warning to the *Athlete* and where the *Athlete* is continuously chaperoned from the moment of notification through *Sample* provision.

Risk Assessment: The assessment of risk of doping in a sport or sports discipline conducted by an *Anti-Doping Organization* in accordance with Article 4.2.

Sample Collection Authority: The organization that is responsible for the collection of *Samples* in compliance with the requirements of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*, whether ~~(1) (1)~~ the *Testing Authority* itself; or (2) ~~another organization (for example, a third party contractor)~~ a *Delegated Third Party* to whom the authority to conduct Testing Authority has ~~delegated~~ been granted or sub-contracted ~~such responsibility (provided that the~~ The *Testing Authority* always remains ultimately responsible under the Code for compliance with the requirements of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations* relating to collection of *Samples*).

Sample Collection Equipment: A and B bottles, kits or containers, collection vessels, tubes or other apparatus used to collect, hold or store the *Sample* at any time during and after the *Sample* Collection Session that shall meet the requirements of Article 6.3.4.

Sample Collection Personnel: A collective term for qualified officials authorized by the *Sample* Collection Authority to carry out or assist with duties during the *Sample* Collection Session.

Sample Collection Session: All of the sequential activities that directly involve the *Athlete* from the point that initial contact is made until the *Athlete* leaves the *Doping Control Station* after having provided their *Sample(s)*.

Test Distribution Plan: A document written by an *Anti-Doping Organization* that plans *Testing* on *Athletes* over whom it has *Testing Authority*, in accordance with the requirements of Article 4 ~~of~~.

3.6 Defined terms from the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*: Therapeutic

~~**Testing Authority:** The organization that has authorized a particular Sample collection, whether (1) an Anti-Doping Organization (for example, the International Olympic Therapeutic Use Exemption Committee (or other Major Event Organization, WADA, an International Federation, or a National TUEC): The panel established by an Anti-Doping Organization); or (2) another organization conducting Testing pursuant to the authority of and in accordance with the rules of the Anti-Doping Organization (for example, a National Federation that is a member of an International Federation) to consider applications for TUEs.~~

3.7 ~~4.3~~ Defined terms specific to the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*

~~**Aggravating Factors:** Applicable only in cases involving non-compliance with one or more Critical requirements, this term encompasses a deliberate attempt to circumvent or undermine the Code or the International Standards and/or to corrupt the anti-doping system, an attempt to cover up non-compliance, or any other form of bad faith on the part of the Signatory in question; a persistent refusal or failure by the Signatory to make any reasonable effort to correct Non-Conformities that are notified to it by WADA; repeat offending; and any other factor that aggravates the Signatory's failure to comply with the Code and/or International Standards.~~

~~**Anti-Doping Activities:** Anti-doping education and information, test distribution planning, maintenance of a Registered Testing Pool, managing Athlete Biological Passports, conducting Testing, organizing analysis of Samples, gathering of intelligence and conduct of investigations, processing of TUE applications, results management, hearings, monitoring and enforcing compliance with any consequences imposed, and all other activities related to anti-doping to be carried out by or on behalf of a Signatory, as set out in the Code and/or the International Standards.~~

Anti-Doping Program: The legislation, rules, regulations, processes and procedures, and other activities (including *Anti-Doping Activities*) that a Signatory is required to implement in order to achieve Code Compliance.

~~**Approved Third Party:** One or more Anti-Doping Organizations and/or service providers selected or approved by WADA, following consultation with the non-compliant Signatory, to Supervise or Takeover some or all of that Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities. As a last resort, if there is no other suitable body available, then WADA may carry out this function itself.~~

Code Compliance: Compliance with all of the requirements in the Code and/or the *International Standards* that apply to the Signatory in question, as well as with any special requirements imposed by the WADA Executive Committee.

Code Compliance Questionnaire: A self-assessment survey issued by WADA in the form of a questionnaire through which a Signatory reports to WADA on its Code Compliance.

Compliance Audit: A formal assessment conducted by WADA of all or part of a *Signatory's* Anti-Doping Program, in accordance with Article ~~8.7.7.7~~.

Compliance Review Committee or CRC: As ~~described~~dribed in Article ~~6.2.1~~5.2.1.

Corrective Action Plan: A plan drafted by a *Signatory*, setting out how the *Signatory* will implement the corrective actions identified by WADA in a Corrective Action Report within the ~~timelines~~timeframes set in that report.

Corrective Action Report: A report produced by WADA that identifies *Non-Conformities* by a *Signatory* and the corrective actions that the *Signatory* must take to correct them within set ~~timelines~~.

~~**Critical:** A requirement that is considered to be critical to the fight against doping in sport. See further Annex A~~timeframes.

Event of Force Majeure: An event affecting a *Signatory's* ability to achieve full Code Compliance that arises from or is attributable to acts, events, omissions or accidents that are beyond the reasonable control of the *Signatory*. Such events may include any natural physical disaster, war, military operations, riot, crowd disorder, strike, lock-outs or other industrial action, terrorist action, or civil commotion. In accordance with Article ~~9.4.3~~8.4.3, however, such events shall not in any circumstances include lack of resources on the part of the *Signatory*, changes in elected officials or personnel, or any interference by and/or failure to provide support or other act or omission by any governmental or other public ~~agency~~.

~~**Fine:** Payment by the *Signatory* of an amount that reflects the seriousness of the non-compliance/Aggravating Factors, their duration, and the need to deter similar conduct in future, but in any event the fine shall not exceed the lower of (a) 10% of the *Signatory's* annual income and (b) US\$100,000. The fine will be applied by WADA to finance further Code Compliance monitoring activities.~~

~~**High Priority:** A requirement that is considered to be high priority but not Critical in the fight against doping in sport. See further Annex A~~authorities.

Mandatory Information Request: A request that WADA may send to a *Signatory*, requiring the *Signatory* to provide specified information by a specified ~~deadline~~date to enable WADA to assess the *Signatory's* Code Compliance.

~~**Non-Conformity:** Where a *Signatory* is not complying with the Code and/or the International Standards but the opportunities provided in the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories to correct the Non-Conformity/Non-Conformities have not yet expired and so WADA has not yet formally ~~asserted that the *Signatory* is non-compliant~~.~~

~~**Other:** A requirement that is considered to be important to the fight against doping in sport but does not fall into the categories of Critical or High Priority. See further Annex A.~~

~~**Reinstatement:** When a *Signatory* that was previously declared non-compliant with the Code and/or the International Standards is determined~~

~~to have corrected that non-compliance and to have met all of the other conditions imposed in accordance with Article 12 for reinstatement of its name to the list of Code-compliant Signatories (and Reinstated shall be interpreted accordingly).~~

~~**Representatives:** Officials, directors, officers, elected members, employees, and committee members of the Signatory or other body in question, and also (in the case of a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) representatives of the government of the country of that National Anti-Doping Organization or National Olympic Committee.~~

~~**Signatory Consequences:** One or more of the consequences set out in Code Article 11.1.1.12.1 that may be imposed on a Signatory as a result of its failure to comply with the maintain Code and/or the International Standards.~~

~~**Special Monitoring:** Where, as part of the Signatory Consequences imposed on a non-compliant Signatory, WADA applies a system of specific and ongoing monitoring to some or all of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, to ensure that the Signatory is carrying out those activities in a compliant manner.~~

~~**Supervision:** Where, as part of the Signatory Consequences imposed on a non-compliant Signatory, an Approved Third Party oversees and supervises the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, as directed by WADA, at the Signatory's expense (and Supervise shall be interpreted accordingly).~~

~~**Takeover:** Where, as part of the Signatory Consequences imposed on a non-compliant Signatory, an Approved Third Party takes over all or some of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, as directed by WADA, at the Signatory's expense. Compliance, such consequences to be based on the particular facts and circumstances of the case at hand, and applying the principles set out in Article 10.~~

WADA Auditor: A suitably experienced WADA staff member or external anti-doping specialist who has been trained by WADA to collect information in support of conduct the assessment of a Signatory's Code Compliance. The external anti-doping specialist WADA Auditor should be free of any conflict of interest in respect of each Compliance Audit that he/she undertakes.

WADA Privileges: The benefits listed at Code Article 11.1.1.12.1.

3.8 **4.4** Interpretation

3.8.1 **4.4.1** The official text of the *International Standard* for Code Compliance by Signatories shall be maintained by WADA and shall be published in English and French. In the event of any conflict between the English and French versions, the English version shall prevail.

3.8.2 **4.4.2** Like the Code, the *International Standard* for Code Compliance by Signatories has been drafted giving due consideration to the principles of respect for human rights, proportionality, human rights, and other applicable legal principles. It shall be interpreted and applied in that light.

3.8.3 ~~4.4.3~~ The comments annotating various provisions of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* shall be used to guide its interpretation ~~and application~~.

3.8.4 ~~4.4.4~~ Unless otherwise specified, ~~(a)~~ references to ~~Sections and~~ Articles or Annexes are references to ~~Sections and~~ Articles or Annexes of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*; ~~and (b) references to days are to~~.

3.8.5 Where the term “days” is used in the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*, it shall mean calendar days, ~~not working/business days unless otherwise specified~~.

3.8.6 ~~4.4.5~~ The Annexes to the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* have the same mandatory status as the rest of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*.

PART TWO: STANDARDS FOR WADA'S MONITORING AND ENFORCEMENT OF CODE COMPLIANCE BY SIGNATORIES

4.0 ~~5.0~~ Objective

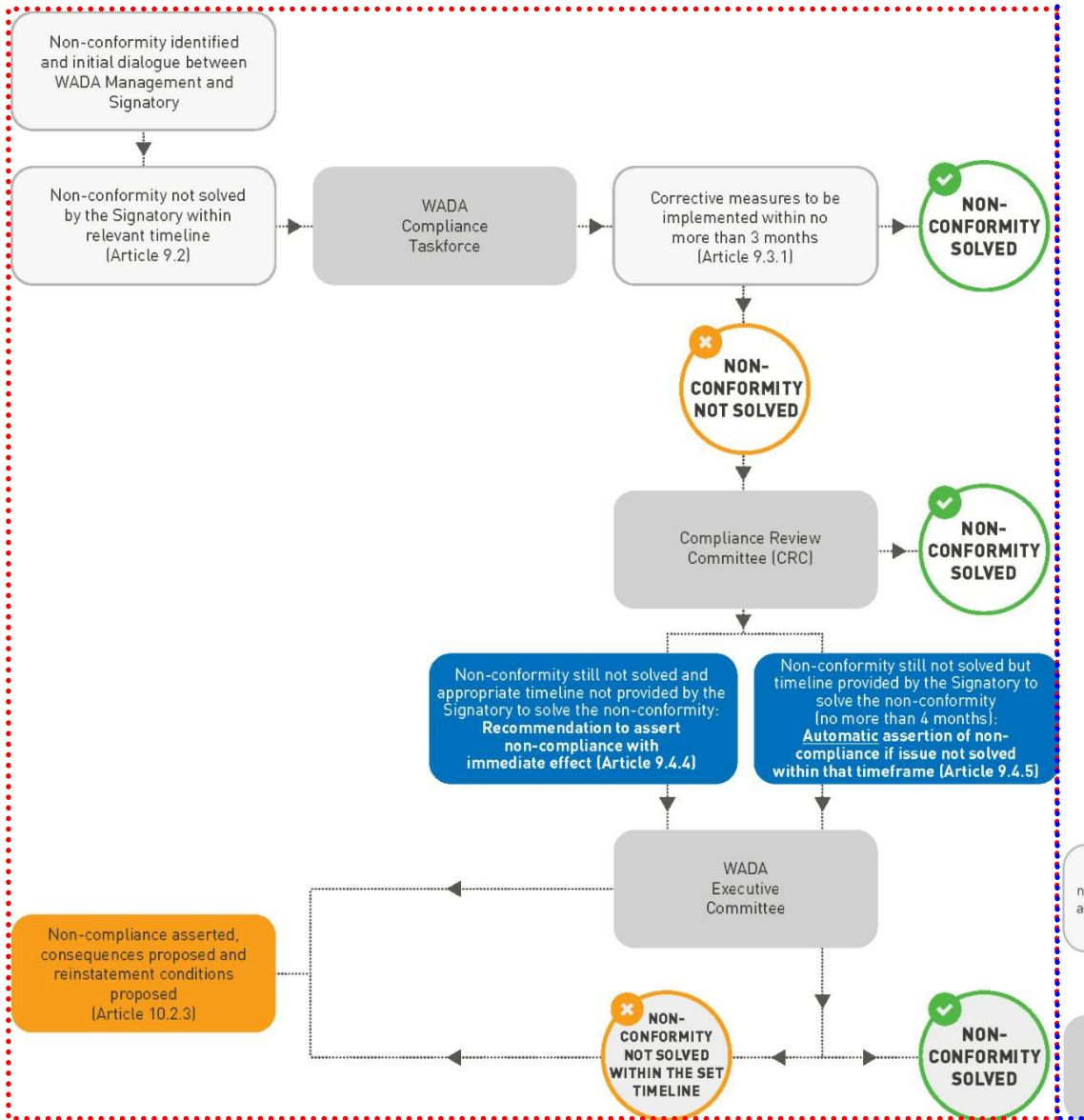
4.1 ~~5.4~~ The objective of Part Two of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* is to ensure that *Signatories* deliver Anti-Doping Programs within their respective spheres of responsibility that meet the requirements of the *Code* and the *International Standards*, so that there is a level playing field wherever sport is played.

4.2 ~~5.2~~ To emphasize, the desire is always to have *Signatories* address any compliance issues voluntarily. Having a *Signatory* declared non-compliant and Signatory Consequences imposed is the last resort, to be pursued only where the *Signatory* has failed, despite every encouragement, to take the necessary corrective actions within the required ~~timelines~~ timeframes.

4.3 ~~5.3~~ Therefore, the focus of WADA's compliance monitoring program is on dialogue and communication with *Signatories*, assisting them in their efforts to ensure full Code Compliance and providing them with guidance for the continuous improvement of their Anti-Doping Programs. Where instances of *Non-Conformity* are identified, the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* establishes objective, pre-determined, and transparent procedures and standards that give the *Signatory* the opportunity to correct those *Non-Conformities*, and that lead (if the *Non-Conformities* are not corrected) to a determination of non-compliance and the imposition of predictable, graded and proportionate Signatory Consequences. ~~It~~ The *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* also sets out a clear pathway to *Reinstatement*.

5.0 ~~6.0~~ Roles, Responsibilities and Procedures of the Different Bodies Involved in WADA's Compliance Monitoring Program ~~Function~~

Figure One: Flow- chart depicting the process from the identification of *Non-Conformity* to ~~assertion~~ an allegation of non-compliance (Articles ~~6-15.1~~ to ~~6-35.3~~)



5.1 6.4 Operational Oversight of Code Compliance

5.1.1 6.4.1 Operational oversight of Code Compliance is provided by WADA Management through an internal WADA ~~taskforce~~ Compliance Taskforce consisting of staff from different WADA departments.

5.1.2 ~~6.1.2~~ WADA Management is responsible for coordinating and directing the development of all activities related to WADA's ~~Code Compliance~~ compliance monitoring program in coordination with the Compliance Review Committee (CRC), and in accordance with any prioritization of effort approved by the ~~Compliance Review Committee~~ CRC further to Article ~~8-2~~ 7.2. This includes:

5.1.2.1 ~~6.1.2.1~~ coordinating the provision of ongoing support and assistance by WADA to *Signatories* in meeting their obligations under the *Code* and the *International Standards* (see Article ~~7~~ 6);

5.1.2.2 ~~6.1.2.2~~ using all tools at WADA's disposal to monitor *Code Compliance* by *Signatories*, including but not limited to *ADAMS*, *Code Compliance Questionnaires*, *Mandatory Information Requests*, *Compliance Audits*, information obtained by continuous compliance monitoring, and any other relevant information received or collected by WADA (see Article ~~8~~ 7);

5.1.2.3 ~~6.1.2.3~~ where *Non-Conformities* are identified, opening a dialogue with the *Signatory*, identifying corrective actions to be taken by the *Signatory* to correct the *Non-Conformities*, and providing guidance to help the *Signatory* to complete the corrective actions within the set ~~timelines~~ timeframes (see Article ~~9~~ 8);

5.1.2.4 ~~6.1.2.4~~ assessing whether the *Signatory's* corrective actions have corrected the *Non-Conformities* in full, referring cases to the CRC where the *Non-Conformities* have not been corrected in full ~~to the Compliance Review Committee~~, providing reports with relevant supporting information to facilitate CRC discussions, and implementing and following up on CRC recommendations (see ~~Article 10~~ Articles 8 and 9);

5.1.2.5 ~~6.1.2.5~~ where a *Signatory* fails to correct the *Non-Conformities* within the required timeframe, and following the recommendation of the ~~Compliance Review Committee~~ CRC, obtaining the approval of WADA's Executive Committee to notify the *Signatory* formally of the alleged non-compliance-asserted, with such notice also specifying the *Signatory Consequences* that it is ~~proposed~~ contended should apply for such non-compliance and the conditions that it is proposed the *Signatory* should have to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated* (see Articles ~~10~~ 8, 9, 10 and 11); and

5.1.2.6 ~~6.1.2.6~~ monitoring the *Signatory's* efforts to satisfy the *Reinstatement* conditions imposed on it, in order to report to the CRC on whether and when to recommend that the *Signatory* be *Reinstated* (see Article ~~12~~ 11).

5.2 ~~6.2~~ Independent Review and Recommendations

5.2.1 ~~6.2.1~~ The Compliance Review Committee is an independent, non-political WADA Standing Committee that oversees WADA's *Code Compliance* monitoring efforts and enforcement activities, and provides advice and recommendations on such matters to WADA's Executive Committee.

5.2.1.1 ~~6.2.1.1~~ The CRC is governed by ~~by-laws~~ Terms of Reference designed to ensure the independence, political neutrality and specialization of its members that underpin the credibility of its work. The ~~by-laws~~ Terms of Reference include strict conflict of interest provisions that require CRC members to declare any potential conflicts of interest and to exclude themselves from all CRC deliberations ~~of the CRC~~ in any matter in which they may have a conflict of interest.

5.2.2 ~~6.2.2~~ The CRC follows standardized procedures encompassing review, assessment, communication, and the making of recommendations to WADA's Executive Committee on matters relating to Code Compliance, correction of Non-Conformities, and Reinstatement. These procedures (see Articles ~~98~~, ~~109~~ and ~~1211~~) are designed to support a transparent, objective, and consistent approach to the assessment and enforcement of Code Compliance.

5.2.2.1 ~~6.2.2.1~~ Where WADA Management reports apparent Non-Conformities to the CRC, a procedure is followed that gives the Signatory in question the time and opportunity to explain and address/correct the Non-Conformities within a specified timeframe ~~and so as to~~ achieve full Code Compliance (see Article ~~98~~).

5.2.2.2 ~~6.2.2.2~~ If the Signatory does not correct the Non-Conformities within the framework of that procedure, the CRC will review the case in detail and decide whether to recommend to WADA's Executive Committee that a formal notice be issued to ~~the Signatory, (a) asserting that the Signatory is non-compliant; (b) proposing Signatory Consequences for such~~ alleging non-compliance ~~in accordance with (see Article 11; and (c) proposing conditions that the Signatory should be required to satisfy in order to be Reinstated, in accordance with Article 125.3).~~

5.2.3 ~~6.2.3~~ In addition to reviewing and assessing compliance-related issues raised ~~with it~~ by WADA Management, at any time the CRC may identify compliance-related issues of its own accord to be addressed by WADA Management.

5.3 ~~6.3~~ Independent Determination of Non-Compliance and Signatory Consequences

5.3.1 ~~6.3.1~~ In accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.4~~ 24.1.4, upon the recommendation of the CRC, WADA's Executive Committee may ~~decide that~~ approve the sending to a Signatory ~~should be formally notified of a formal notice~~ of its ~~asserted~~ alleged non-compliance with the Code and/or the International Standards, with such notice also specifying the Signatory Consequences that it is ~~proposed~~ contended should apply for such non-compliance, and the conditions that it is proposed the Signatory should have to satisfy in order to be Reinstated. ~~(See Figure One above).~~

5.3.2 ~~6.3.2~~ If in accordance with Code Article 24.1.5, if the Signatory accepts or does not dispute the contents of that notice within twenty-one (21) days of its receipt, the ~~assertion~~ allegation of non-compliance will be deemed admitted and the ~~consequences~~ Signatory Consequences and Reinstatement conditions will be

deemed accepted, and (unless appealed in accordance with Code Article 13.6) the notice will automatically become a final decision enforceable with immediate effect in accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.9~~24.1.9. If the *Signatory* disputes any part of the notice, the dispute will be resolved by CAS in accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.7~~24.1.6.

5.3.3 ~~6.3.3~~ Once the notice is accepted as a final decision by the *Signatory*, or (if disputed) once a final decision is issued by CAS, ~~if that decision includes consequences being imposed on the Signatory,~~ then, in accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.9~~24.1.9, that decision shall be applicable worldwide and shall be recognized, respected and given full effect by all other *Signatories* in accordance with their authority and within their respective spheres of responsibility. (~~See~~see Figure Two below).

5.4 The Principle of Last Resort

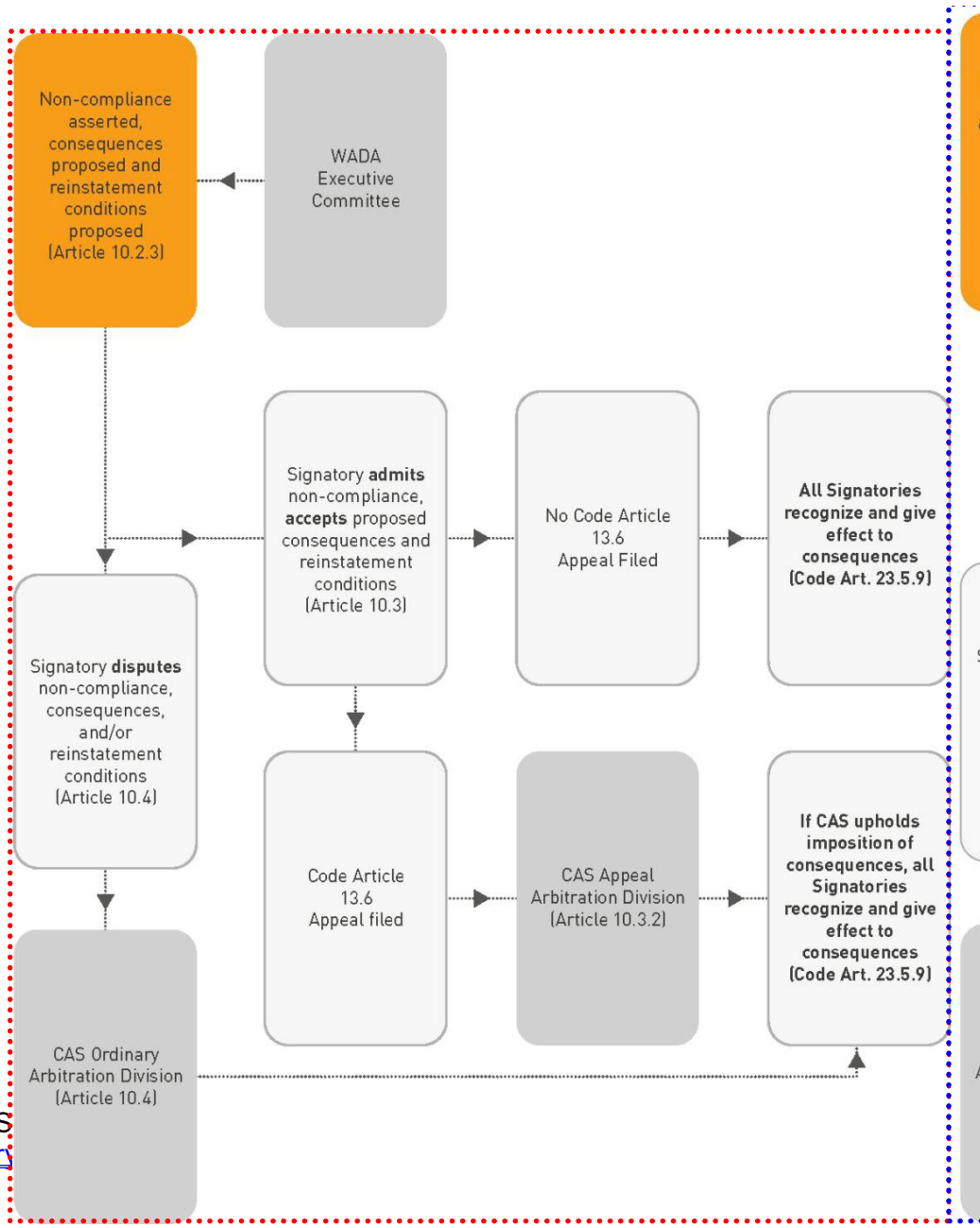
5.4.1 Consistent with the principle of 'last resort', in any case (including not only ordinary but also fast track cases), if a Signatory does not meet the required timeframes for correcting Non-Conformities and so the case is referred to the CRC and beyond, provided that the Signatory corrects the Non-Conformities at any time before Signatory Consequences are imposed by CAS, then no Signatory Consequences shall be imposed, save to the extent that (a) costs have been incurred in pursuing the case before CAS (in which case the Signatory must cover those costs); and/or (b) the failure to correct a Non-Conformity within the required timeframe has resulted in irreparable prejudice to the fight against doping in sport (in which case Signatory Consequences may be imposed to reflect that prejudice).

Figure Two: Flow- chart depicting the process following a formal ~~assertion~~allegation of non-compliance (Articles ~~6.3.1~~5.3.1, 5.3.2 and ~~6.3.3~~5.3.3)

5.5 6.4 Reinstatement Procedures

5.5.1 6.4.1 Where applicable, WADA Management will report to the CRC on the Signatory's implementation of the Reinstatement conditions, and the CRC will then make recommendations to WADA's Executive Committee as to whether or not the Signatory has satisfied those conditions and should be Reinstated.

5.5.2 6.4.2 If Where WADA's Executive Committee asserts/alleges that a Signatory has not yet satisfied its Reinstatement conditions and so should not yet be Reinstated, if the Signatory disputes that assertion/allegation, the dispute will be resolved by CAS in accordance with Code Articles ~~23.5.6 to 23.5.9~~ Article 24.1.10. In accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.9~~ 24.1.9, the CAS's decision shall be applicable worldwide and shall be recognized, respected and given full effect by all other Signatories in accordance with their authority and within their respective spheres of responsibility.



6.0 ~~7.0~~ WADA's Support for *Signatories*' Efforts to Achieve/Maintain Code Compliance

6.1 ~~7.1~~ Objective

6.1.1 ~~7.1.4~~ WADA's priority is to support *Signatories* in strengthening their Anti-Doping Programs, thereby increasing the protection that they provide to clean *Athletes*. It shall remain at all times the *Signatory's* obligation to achieve full Code Compliance, and it shall not be a ~~defence~~defense or excuse that others did not help the *Signatory* to comply. However, WADA will use all reasonable ~~endeavours~~endeavors to provide support and assistance to *Signatories* seeking to achieve, maintain or return to full Code Compliance.

6.2 ~~7.2~~ Operational and Technical Support

6.2.1 ~~7.2.4~~ WADA will provide operational and technical support to *Signatories* to assist them to achieve, maintain, or (where applicable) return to full Code Compliance, including by providing advice and information, by developing resources, guidelines, training materials, and training programs, and by facilitating partnerships with other *Anti-Doping Organizations* where possible. Where the WADA budget allows, this support shall be provided without cost to *Signatories*.

6.2.2 ~~7.2.2~~ By way of illustration, WADA has developed a number of documents and tools to assist *Signatories* to understand their responsibilities under the *Code* and the *International Standards*, and to achieve and maintain full compliance with those responsibilities, including:

~~7.2.2.1~~ ~~Technical Documents, such as the Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis;~~

6.2.2.1 ~~7.2.2.2~~ model rules for the implementation of the *Code* and the *International Standards* within the *Signatory's* area of competence;

6.2.2.2 ~~7.2.2.3~~ guideline documents covering the implementation of various components of a *Code-compliant Anti-Doping Program*, including (without limitation) *Testing*, *TUEs*, ~~results management, education~~Results Management, Education, and intelligence and investigations;

6.2.2.3 ~~7.2.2.4~~ template documents and forms; and

6.2.2.4 ~~7.2.2.5~~ online ~~educational~~Educational tools.

6.2.3 ~~7.2.3~~ WADA has also developed the Code Compliance Questionnaire and the Compliance Audit program, which are designed to help *Signatories* to identify *Non-Conformities* in their Anti-Doping Programs and to devise and implement plans to correct those *Non-Conformities*. WADA has provided and will continue to provide various forms of support and assistance to *Signatories* in understanding its Code Compliance Questionnaire, its Compliance Audit program, and all other aspects of its compliance monitoring program, including information sessions; a dedicated section of its website where materials relevant to the compliance monitoring program have been posted and will continue to be posted, including answers to Frequently

Asked Questions; and other support resources.

6.2.4 ~~7.2.4~~A *Signatory* may seek assistance from another *Signatory* to help it achieve full *Code Compliance*. WADA will seek to assist *Signatories* in setting up such partnerships, including providing [on its website](#) further information and guidelines on partnership agreements ~~on its website~~. A *Signatory* may also appoint a ~~third-party~~ [Delegated Third Party](#) to carry out *Anti-Doping Activities* on its behalf. In accordance with [Code Article 9.4.320 and Article 8.4.3 of this International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories](#), however, the *Signatory* shall always remain fully liable for any *Non-Conformities* arising as a result. The *Signatory* shall ensure that it is able to require the ~~third-party~~ [Delegated Third Party](#) to cooperate in full with (and to enable the *Signatory* to cooperate in full with) all of WADA's compliance monitoring efforts, including (without limitation) properly addressing *Code Compliance Questionnaires*, *Mandatory Information Requests*, ~~and Compliance Audits~~, [and all continuous compliance monitoring requirements \(as to which, see Article 7.8\)](#).

6.2.5 ~~7.2.5~~As set out in Article [98](#), when *Non-Conformities* are identified, whether in a completed *Code Compliance Questionnaire* or in a *Compliance Audit* or otherwise, the focus of WADA Management will be on assisting the *Signatory* in question through dialogue and support to achieve full *Code Compliance*. The *Signatory* will be given [an](#) adequate opportunity to dispute or to ~~address and~~ correct the *Non-Conformities*, including (if necessary) by WADA providing a *Corrective Action Report* that sets out which corrective actions are required, and specifies ~~set timelines~~ [the timeframes](#) for their completion. The *Corrective Action Report* may also include recommendations as to best practice, and may refer, where appropriate, to resources and materials posted on WADA's website that may assist the *Signatory* in responding to the report and strengthening its *Anti-Doping Program*. In addition, WADA will review any *Corrective Action Plan* ([including any requested and relevant document](#)) provided by a *Signatory* and provide comments as necessary to ensure that it is fit for purpose.

7.0 ~~8.0~~ Monitoring *Signatories'* *Code Compliance Efforts*

7.1 ~~8.1~~ Objective

7.1.1 ~~8.1.1~~In accordance with its obligation under *Code* ~~Article 20.7.2~~ [Articles 20.7.3 and 24.1.1](#) to monitor *Code Compliance* by *Signatories*, WADA reviews *Signatories'* rules and regulations (and/or legislation, if that is how the *Code* has been implemented in a particular country) to ensure that they are compliant with the *Code* and the *International Standards*. It also assesses whether *Signatories* are implementing their rules, regulations and legislation through *Anti-Doping Programs* that meet all of the requirements of the *Code* and the *International Standards*. The purpose of ~~this Section 8 of the International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories~~ [Article 7](#) is to set out the standards that will govern these monitoring activities. The objective will always be to make the monitoring process as efficient and cost-effective as possible.

7.2 ~~8.2~~ Prioritization Between Different *Signatories*

7.2.1 ~~8.2.1~~The following parties are all *Signatories* to the *Code*:

- [7.2.1.1](#) ~~8.2.1.1~~ the International Olympic Committee and the International Paralympic Committee;
- [7.2.1.2](#) ~~8.2.1.2~~ other *Major Event Organizations*;
- [7.2.1.3](#) ~~8.2.1.3~~ International Federations;
- [7.2.1.4](#) ~~8.2.1.4~~ *National Olympic Committees* and National Paralympic Committees;
- [7.2.1.5](#) ~~8.2.1.5~~ *National Anti-Doping Organizations*; and
- [7.2.1.6](#) ~~8.2.1.6~~ various other organizations listed on WADA's website, including but not limited to associations of *National Olympic Committees*, associations of International Federations, organizations for ~~athletes~~ *Athletes* with an impairment that are not International Federations, and national Commonwealth Games Associations.

[7.2.2](#) ~~8.2.2~~ Given the large number of *Signatories* and WADA's limited resources, the CRC may approve proposals by WADA Management to prioritize the monitoring for *Code Compliance* (a) of certain categories of *Signatories*, based on the scope of the *Anti-Doping Activities* required of such categories of *Signatories* under the *Code*; and/or ~~(b)~~ (b) of certain specific *Signatories*, based on an objective ~~risk~~ *Risk Assessment*. The following is a non-exhaustive list of factors that may be considered in such an assessment:

- [7.2.2.1](#) ~~8.2.2.1~~ (where the *Signatory* is an International Federation) the physiological risk of doping in a particular sport/discipline;
- [7.2.2.2](#) ~~8.2.2.2~~ (where the *Signatory* is an International Federation) participation of the *Signatory* in the Olympic and/or Paralympic Games;
- [7.2.2.3](#) (where the *Signatory* is a *Major Event Organization*) the level of *Athletes* participating in the *Event*;
- [7.2.2.4](#) ~~8.2.2.3~~ performances by *Athletes* from a particular country in *International Events*;
- [7.2.2.5](#) ~~8.2.2.4~~ a history of doping in a particular country or a particular sport/discipline;
- [7.2.2.6](#) ~~8.2.2.5~~ a *Signatory's* response to a Mandatory Information Request or a Code Compliance Questionnaire;
- [7.2.2.7](#) ~~8.2.2.6~~ receipt of credible intelligence or the results of an investigation suggesting there may be significant *Non-Conformities* in the *Signatory's* Anti-Doping Program;
- [7.2.2.8](#) ~~8.2.2.7~~ a *Signatory's* breach of *Critical* or *High Priority* requirements under the *Code* or an *International Standard*;

7.2.2.9 ~~8.2.2.8~~a *Signatory's* failure to implement recommendations following collaboration programs in which *WADA* acted as a facilitator or a party;

7.2.2.10 ~~8.2.2.9~~a *Signatory's* failure to implement measures (e.g., *Target Testing*) following a recommendation made or endorsed by *WADA* (e.g., in relation to *Testing* in the lead-up to the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games or other *Event*);

7.2.2.11 ~~8.2.2.10~~(where the *Signatory* is a *NADO* or a *National Olympic Committee* acting as a *NADO*) the fact that the *Signatory's* country hosts a *WADA*-accredited laboratory and/or is bidding to host or has won the right to host a major sporting event;

7.2.2.12 ~~8.2.2.11~~where a *Signatory* that has been found to be non-compliant is seeking to be
Reinstated; and/or

7.2.2.13 ~~8.2.2.12~~a request by *WADA's* Executive Committee and/or *WADA's* Foundation Board.

7.2.3 ~~8.2.3~~Code Article 20 requires International Federations, *National Olympic Committees* and National Paralympic Committees to ~~monitor and~~ enforce Code compliance by their members/recognized bodies. ~~Accordingly, WADA will not actively monitor Code compliance by those members/recognized bodies, but rather will expect the Signatories in question to do so.~~ If, in the course of its monitoring activities, *WADA* learns of apparent non-compliance with the *Code* by a member/recognized body of such *Signatory*, it will notify the *Signatory* for appropriate follow-up and action in accordance with the *Signatory's* obligations under the *Code*.

7.2.4 ~~8.2.4~~In addition, again given the large number of *Signatories* and *WADA's* limited resources, the *CRC* may approve proposals by *WADA* Management to prioritize enforcement of *Critical* and (in certain circumstances) *High Priority* requirements of the *Code* and/or the *International Standards* (including, where necessary, by ~~asserting~~ alleging non-compliance and proposing imposition of Signatory Consequences), while giving *Signatories* additional opportunity to take any corrective action(s) necessary to ensure compliance with other requirements of the *Code* and/or the *International Standards*. The greatest priority will be given to pursuing the imposition of appropriate Signatory Consequences in cases involving non-compliance with *Critical* requirements and *Aggravating Factors*.

7.2.5 ~~8.2.5~~*WADA* may also enlist the support of other bodies to assist it in its monitoring tasks.

7.2.6 ~~8.2.6~~For the avoidance of doubt, a *Signatory* shall ~~remain~~ be required to comply in full at all times with its obligations under the *Code* and the *International Standards*, whether or not it is prioritized for monitoring by *WADA*.

7.3 ~~8.3~~Cooperation ~~With~~ with Other Bodies

7.3.1 ~~8.3.1~~*WADA* may cooperate as appropriate with other relevant bodies in promoting

full Code Compliance by Signatories, including (without limitation) with UNESCO in its efforts to promote governments' compliance with the *UNESCO Convention*, with the Council of Europe in its efforts to promote governments' compliance with its Anti-Doping Convention, and/or with any other intergovernmental organization or initiative. The purpose of such cooperation will be to facilitate and maximize the efficacy of WADA's own efforts in monitoring Code Compliance by Signatories. Such cooperation shall be conducted in a manner that respects all applicable data protection laws.

7.3.2 ~~8.3.2~~ Such cooperation may include (without limitation) co-ordinating with the other body's compliance monitoring activities in relation to a specific country (e.g., joint site visits, co-ordinated questionnaires), exchange of relevant information that may be of assistance in such activities, and co-ordinating actions aimed at assisting and encouraging compliance by relevant parties.

7.4 ~~8.4~~ WADA's Monitoring Tools

7.4.1 ~~8.4.1~~ WADA may make use of all legal means at its disposal to monitor Code Compliance by Signatories, including (without limitation):

7.4.1.1 ~~8.4.1.1~~ requiring each Signatory, in accordance with Code Article 23.5.2~~24.1.2~~, to complete and submit Code Compliance Questionnaires and/or other reports on its Code Compliance within reasonable and clearly communicated ~~timelines~~timeframes. Such reports shall provide all information requested by WADA accurately and completely, explain the reasons for any Non-Conformities identified, and describe the efforts the Signatory has made and/or proposes to make to correct such Non-Conformities;

7.4.1.2 ~~8.4.1.2~~ conducting Compliance Audits of Signatories' ongoing Anti-Doping Programs, in accordance with Article ~~8.7.7~~7.7, in order to assess their Code Compliance, to identify and categorize Non-Conformities, and to identify corrective actions required to correct the Non-Conformities and so achieve full Code Compliance;

7.4.1.3 ~~8.4.1.3~~ conducting Independent Observer Programs (a) at the Olympic Games and the Paralympic Games, and (b) at other selected Events;

7.4.1.4 ~~8.4.1.4~~ reviewing the adequacy of Signatories' responses to ~~recommendations~~requests made or endorsed by WADA to implement Target Testing and/or other measures in the lead-up to the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games or other Event;

7.4.1.5 ~~8.4.1.5~~ reviewing the following key documents:

- (a) Signatories' rules and regulations (and/or relevant legislation, if that is how the Code has been implemented in a particular country);
- (b) Signatories' ~~risk assessments~~ Risk Assessments and Test Distribution Plans provided in accordance with Code Article 5.4.2~~5.4~~

and Article 4.1.3 of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*;

- (c) *Signatories*¹ annual statistical reports of their respective *Doping Control* activities provided in accordance with *Code* Article 14.4;
- (d) *Doping Control* forms, *TUE* decisions, and other data filed in *ADAMS* (including assessing compliance with requirements to file such information in *ADAMS* within specified timeframes, and reviewing *TUE* decisions for compliance with the *International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions*);
- (e) reports compiled by other relevant bodies (e.g., reports from country visits conducted by the Monitoring Group of the Anti-Doping Convention of the Council of Europe); and
- (f) any other documents or data requested by *WADA* Management from the *Signatory*¹ in order to assess the *Signatory*¹'s *Code Compliance*;

7.4.1.6 conducting other continuous compliance monitoring activities in accordance with Article 7.8;

7.4.1.7 ~~8.4.1.6~~ reviewing ~~results management~~ Results Management decisions made by *Signatories* and communicated to *WADA* in accordance with *Code* Articles ~~7.10~~ 7.6 and 14.1.4, and ~~under Article 12.4.3 of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*~~ Results Management, including (without limitation) decisions by *Signatories*:

- (a) not to bring an *Atypical Finding* forward as an *Adverse Analytical Finding*;
- (b) not to bring an *Adverse Analytical Finding* or an *Adverse Passport Finding* forward as an anti-doping rule violation;
- (c) not to bring ~~whereabouts failures~~ Whereabouts Failures or other apparent violations forward as anti-doping rule violations;
- (d) to withdraw the ~~assertion~~ allegation of an anti-doping rule violation; and
- (e) to agree on the outcome of proceedings ~~asserting~~ alleging an anti-doping rule violation without first holding a hearing;

provided that, save in exceptional cases, *WADA* will not ~~assert~~ allege that a *Signatory* is non-compliant based solely on a single non-compliant ~~results management~~ Results Management decision. Instead, *WADA* will ~~(1)~~ notify the *Signatory* within a reasonable period following receipt of ~~the decisions of results management~~ a material number of Results Management decisions that *WADA* Management considers to be non-compliant; ~~and (2) only.~~ Thereafter, *WADA* will take further action against the *Signatory* for non-compliance (by issuing a Corrective Action Report in accordance with Article 8.2.2) if, notwithstanding such

notification, ~~a material number of results management decisions issued by that~~ (1) the Signatory ~~continue~~ fails to ~~be~~ put in place measures reasonably designed to avoid any further non-compliant Results Management decisions; or (2) WADA receives a further non-compliant Results Management decision for which the Signatory is responsible;

7.4.1.8 ~~8.4.1.7~~ assessing and processing intelligence about potential *Non-Conformities* obtained from reliable sources, including but not limited to WADA's Intelligence and Investigations Department, *Signatories* and other stakeholders, WADA-accredited laboratories and other laboratories approved by WADA, Sample Collection Authorities and/or Sample Collection Personnel, law enforcement and other relevant authorities (including other regulatory and/or disciplinary bodies), *Athletes* and other *Persons*, whistle-blowers, the media, and members of the public;

7.4.1.9 ~~8.4.1.8~~ using the powers given to WADA under Code Article ~~10.6.1~~ 10.7.1 to encourage *Athletes* and other *Persons* to provide information in relation to non-compliance by *Signatories*;

7.4.1.10 ~~8.4.1.9~~ asking WADA's Intelligence and Investigations Department to follow up on intelligence regarding, and/or to investigate potential instances of, non-compliance by *Signatories*; and

7.4.1.11 ~~8.4.1.10~~ using any other relevant and reliable information or data available to it.

7.4.2 ~~8.4.2~~ Where a *Signatory* is required to provide compliance information to WADA (e.g., in response to a Code Compliance Questionnaire or a Mandatory Information Request) that is the *Signatory's* proprietary and confidential information, WADA will treat that information confidentially, and will use it only to monitor Code Compliance and not for any other purpose.

7.5 ~~8.5~~ Code Compliance Questionnaires

7.5.1 ~~8.5.1~~ Code Article ~~23.5.2~~ 24.1.2 requires *Signatories* to report to WADA on their Code Compliance when requested by ~~WADA's Executive Committee~~.

7.5.2 ~~8.5.2~~ As and when determined by WADA's Executive Committee on the recommendation of the CRC (but no more than once every three (3) years, unless exceptional circumstances arise), WADA will send Code Compliance Questionnaires to *Signatories* to enable them to self-assess and self-report on their Code Compliance and any potential *Non-Conformities*. The Code Compliance Questionnaire may require the *Signatory* to provide documentation to support and supplement its responses to the questions in the Code Compliance Questionnaire.

7.5.3 ~~8.5.3~~ WADA will specify a reasonable deadline date for return of the completed Code Compliance Questionnaire, including any accompanying documentation. It will send reminders to *Signatories* as the deadline date approaches.

~~8.5.3.1 Where the Signatory is a Major Event Organization, WADA may ask it to complete and submit a Code Compliance Questionnaire in advance of the~~

~~Event, describing the Anti-Doping Program it proposes to put in place for the Event, so that any Non-Conformities can be identified and corrected in advance.~~

7.5.4 ~~8.5.4~~ Further to Code Article 23.5.3~~24.1.3~~, a failure by a *Signatory* to return an accurate and complete Code Compliance Questionnaire to WADA by the specified deadline date is itself a failure to comply with Code Article 23.5.2~~24.1.2~~ that will trigger the process outlined in Article ~~9.3.1~~8.3.1.

7.5.5 ~~8.5.5~~ WADA will review the information provided in a completed Code Compliance Questionnaire to assess the *Signatory's* degree of Code Compliance. WADA shall seek to verify a *Signatory's* responses to specific questions in the Code Compliance Questionnaire by reference to information obtained from other, reliable sources, such as data filed in ADAMS, and independent investigation reports. WADA will discuss any apparent discrepancies between the *Signatory's* responses and such data with the *Signatory* prior to drawing any conclusions.

7.5.6 ~~8.5.6~~ Where WADA determines that the Code Compliance Questionnaire does not reveal any *Non-Conformities*, the *Signatory* will be duly notified in writing. If, in fact, there are (and were at the time) *Non-Conformities* that WADA was not able to identify in its review of the *Signatory's* completed Code Compliance Questionnaire, but instead identified as part of its other compliance monitoring activities, WADA's original conclusion shall not constrain in any way its ability to take the steps specified in this *International Standard* for Code Compliance by *Signatories* to have the *Non-Conformities* corrected by the *Signatory*.

7.5.7 ~~8.5.7~~ Where WADA identifies *Non-Conformities* based on the *Signatory's* completed Code Compliance Questionnaire, it will issue a Corrective Action Report in accordance with Article ~~9.2~~8.2.2.

7.6 ~~8.6~~ Mandatory Information Requests

7.6.1 ~~8.6.1~~ Independently of any other monitoring activity, where WADA receives or collects information indicating that a *Signatory* may not be complying with *Critical* or *High Priority* requirements, WADA Management may send the *Signatory* a Mandatory Information Request requiring it to provide information that enables WADA to confirm the actual position. WADA shall only request information that is necessary for WADA to assess the *Signatory's* Code Compliance effectively, and that is not already available to WADA through other sources (such as ADAMS). The request will explain why WADA Management is asking for the information and will specify the deadline date for the *Signatory* to provide it (which deadline date shall be no less than twenty-one (21) days later).

7.6.2 ~~8.6.2~~ WADA Management will assign a WADA Auditor to review the response received from the *Signatory* and to provide an assessment and recommendation, including (where appropriate) a recommendation to issue a Corrective Action Report in accordance with Article ~~9.2~~8.2.2.

7.6.3 ~~8.6.3~~ If the *Signatory* fails to provide the required response to a Mandatory

Information Request ~~within~~ by the timeline date that WADA has specified in the Corrective Action Report for receipt of such response, that will trigger the process outlined in Article ~~9.3.1~~ 8.3.1.

7.7 ~~8.7~~ The Compliance Audit Program

7.7.1 ~~8.7.1~~ WADA Management will decide (subject to CRC oversight) which *Signatories* shall undergo a Compliance Audit. The factors listed at Article ~~8.2.2~~ 7.2.2 may trigger a Compliance Audit. *Signatories* may also be selected for a Compliance Audit based on any other relevant reason or credible intelligence collected or received by WADA.

7.7.2 ~~8.7.2~~ The Compliance Audit will be conducted by WADA Auditors. The Compliance Audit may be conducted in person (i.e., where the audit team visits the *Signatory* and conducts the assessment of the *Signatory's* Anti-Doping Program in the presence of relevant members of the *Signatory's* team) or via an exchange of written information initiated by a request from WADA, such as a Mandatory Information Request.

7.7.3 ~~8.7.3~~ In each case, the *Signatory* shall cooperate with WADA and the WADA audit team in all aspects of the Compliance Audit. A lack of cooperation may be referred by WADA Management to the CRC for consideration as a potential *Non-Conformity*.

7.7.4 ~~8.7.4~~ Arranging an in-person Compliance Audit:

7.7.4.1 ~~8.7.4.1~~ WADA will send the *Signatory* a notice of its selection for a Compliance Audit, the names of the lead auditor and the other members of the audit team, and the dates on which the audit team proposes to visit the *Signatory's* offices to conduct the audit (which is usually two to three (2-3) days in duration). The dates identified should give the *Signatory* at least one (1) month to prepare for the audit visit.

7.7.4.2 ~~8.7.4.2~~ The *Signatory* has ~~twenty-one~~ fourteen (14) days to respond to the notice with confirmation that the dates proposed for the audit are convenient, or explaining why those dates are not convenient and proposing alternative dates that are as close as possible to the dates proposed by WADA. ~~The~~ if a *Signatory* ~~cannot refuse~~ refuses to be audited, ~~and if it does not~~ or frustrates the process by failing to cooperate in finding appropriate dates ~~then ultimately WADA may specify the dates on which the~~ for an audit visit, that will ~~take place~~ be considered a Non-Conformity with Code Article 24.1.2 and will trigger the process set out in Article 8.3.1.

7.7.4.3 ~~8.7.4.3~~ Once the dates are confirmed, WADA will send the *Signatory* an audit plan providing guidance on the scope of the audit to be conducted and on how to prepare for the audit visit.

7.7.4.4 ~~8.7.4.4~~ At least fourteen (14) days prior to the audit visit, the lead auditor should communicate directly (e.g., by telephone call or by in-person meeting) with the *Signatory's* main contact for compliance matters, in order to confirm all necessary arrangements, answer any questions on the

audit, and discuss how information should be prepared and presented by the *Signatory* to the audit team.

- 7.7.5** ~~8.7.5~~ In all cases, the *Signatory* shall facilitate the visit of the WADA audit team, including arranging for appropriate staff to be present during the audit visit, and providing the necessary meeting and related facilities for the WADA audit team to carry out the Compliance Audit. If the *Signatory* delegates any part of its Anti-Doping Program to a Delegated Third Party, the *Signatory* must ensure that representatives of the Delegated Third Party are available to answer questions from the WADA audit team and provide any requested documentation or information during the audit.
- 7.7.6** ~~8.7.6~~ At the opening meeting of the audit, the audit team will explain the approach it will take for the Compliance Audit, confirm the scope of the audit, and what it expects from the *Signatory* in terms of cooperation and support for the audit. It will give the *Signatory* the opportunity to ask any questions ~~the *Signatory* may have~~ in relation to the audit.
- 7.7.7** ~~8.7.7~~ During the Compliance Audit, the audit team will assess the *Signatory's* Anti-Doping Program using information held on file from different sources, including the *Signatory's* completed Code Compliance Questionnaire, data filed in ADAMS, independent investigation reports, intelligence collected or received, media reports that WADA considers reliable, and any other reliable information available to it. The audit team will seek out representative examples and evidence of the work conducted by the *Signatory* as part of its Anti-Doping Program, noting any discrepancies between such examples and evidence and the information that the *Signatory* has provided (e.g., in its Code Compliance Questionnaire). The *Signatory* shall cooperate in providing the audit team with full access to all information, procedures, and systems required to complete the Compliance Audit.
- 7.7.8** ~~8.7.8~~ At the closing meeting, the audit team will verbally present its preliminary findings to the *Signatory*, including identifying any apparent *Non-Conformities* (focusing on *Critical* and *High Priority* requirements). The audit team may also outline any findings and/or best practice recommendations in respect of General requirements. The *Signatory* will be given an opportunity to note any disagreement with the audit team's preliminary findings during the closing meeting. The audit team will also outline the likely follow-up process and timeframes in terms of corrective actions, so that the *Signatory* may start addressing the findings immediately, i.e., without waiting for the Corrective Action Report. Following completion of the audit, the lead auditor will present the final audit findings in a draft Corrective Action Report to WADA Management (which, following further consideration, may be more extensive than the preliminary findings presented verbally at the closing meeting). As soon as practicable thereafter, a final Corrective Action Report will be issued to the *Signatory* in accordance with Article ~~9.2~~8.2.2.
- 7.7.9** ~~8.7.9~~ WADA will pay the costs of the Compliance Audit ~~in the first instance,~~ subject to potential reimbursement by the *Signatory* in accordance with Article ~~12.2.1.4 of the costs of a Compliance Audit~~11.2.1.4.
- 7.7.10** ~~8.7.10~~ WADA ~~may~~will publish on its website a list of *Signatories* that have undergone a Compliance Audit. Once an audit is complete, and the *Signatory* in

question has received the final Corrective Action Report, WADA may publish a summary of the audit outcomes.

7.8 Continuous Compliance Monitoring

- 7.8.1** WADA Management will identify a number of requirements (in consultation with the CRC) for which Signatories will be subject to continuous compliance monitoring, using means that are complementary to the Code Compliance Questionnaire and Compliance Audits.
- 7.8.2** The relevant department within WADA will be responsible for continuously monitoring each Signatory's compliance with the requirement(s) in question. Appropriate timeframes and reminders will be established and communicated to the Signatories with sufficient time afforded to correct any Non-Conformity.
- 7.8.3** If the Signatory does not correct a Non-Conformity within the timeframe set by the relevant WADA department, then the department will report the Non-Conformity to WADA Management, which will issue a Corrective Action Report in accordance with Article 8.2.2.
- 7.8.4** In addition to the above continuous compliance monitoring, Signatories that have been subject to a Compliance Audit may have any Non-Conformities with Critical or High Priority requirements that were identified at the time of the audit reviewed after the completion of the post-audit Corrective Action Report. A WADA Auditor will assess whether the Critical and High Priority requirements are still being met by reference to any information to which WADA has access, including via a Mandatory Information Request. Should the WADA Auditor identify any Non-Conformities with Critical or High Priority requirements, WADA will issue a Corrective Action Report in accordance with Article 8.2.2.

7.9 Special Provisions Applicable to Major Event Organizations

- 7.9.1** Major Event Organizations are subject to the same Code Compliance monitoring and enforcement rules and procedures set out in this International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories as all other Signatories. However, Major Event Organizations may also be made the subject of an Independent Observer Program; and the normal procedures for identification and correction of Non-Conformities may have to be fast-tracked for them, in the manner set out in this Article 7.9, due to the timing of their Events. For the avoidance of doubt, unless otherwise stated in this Article 7.9, the normal rules, procedures and timeframes set out in this International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories shall apply to Major Event Organizations.
- 7.9.2** WADA may send to a Major Event Organization a Code Compliance Questionnaire tailored for Major Event Organizations within one (1) year of its Event, to be completed and returned to WADA within a reasonable timeframe as specified by WADA, describing the Anti-Doping Program that the Major Event Organization proposes to put in place for the Event, so that any Non-Conformities can be identified and corrected in advance.

7.9.3 Where *WADA* identifies *Non-Conformities* based on the *Major Event Organization's* completed *Code Compliance Questionnaire*, it will issue a *Corrective Action Report* in accordance with Article 8.2.2, save that where the *Corrective Action Report*:

7.9.3.1 identifies *Non-Conformities* with requirements that are considered to be *Critical*, the *Signatory* must correct them within a timeframe specified by *WADA* of no more than two (2) months; and/or

7.9.3.2 identifies *Non-Conformities* with requirements that are considered to be *High Priority*, the *Signatory* must correct them within a timeframe specified by *WADA* of no more than four (4) months; and/or

7.9.3.3 identifies *Non-Conformities* with requirements that are considered to be *General*, the *Signatory* must correct them within a timeframe specified by *WADA* of no more than six (6) months.

7.9.4 Where a *Major Event Organization* fails to correct *Non-Conformities* within the timeframe specified by *WADA*, *WADA* Management shall follow the standard corrective procedures and timeframes set out in Articles 8.1 to 8.3, save that where the urgency of the matter/the timing of the *Event* means that such standard procedures and timeframes are not appropriate, *WADA* Management may impose shorter timeframes (provided it informs the *Major Event Organization* of the shortened timeframes and of the consequences of failing to meet them) and/or may refer the case to the CRC for urgent consideration without following all of the steps set out in Articles 8.1 to 8.3.

7.9.4.1 In such cases, *WADA* Management shall give the *Major Event Organization* an opportunity to explain the apparent *Non-Conformities* by a specified date and shall communicate any explanation provided by the *Signatory* within that date to the CRC.

7.9.5 When *WADA* Management refers a case to the CRC in accordance with this Article 7.9:

7.9.5.1 The CRC will convene (either in person or otherwise) as soon as possible to consider the matter. It will consider *WADA* Management's assessment, and any explanation or comments provided by the *Major Event Organization* in accordance with Article 7.9.4.1.

7.9.5.2 Following such review, if the CRC considers that a fast track procedure is not required, it may recommend:

(a) that a mission in the framework of the *Independent Observer Program* be conducted at the *Major Event Organization's* *Event* (if not planned already); and/or

(b) that a *Corrective Action Report* be issued to the *Signatory*, to be followed up in accordance with fast-track procedures that ensure the *Non-Conformities* are corrected well in advance of the next edition of the *Event* in question; and/or

(c) that the *Major Event Organization* contract with a *Delegated Third Party*

to support its *Anti-Doping Activities at the Event*.

7.9.6 If, however, the CRC considers that a fast-track procedure is required, then Articles 8.5.4.3 and 8.5.4.4 shall apply.

7.9.7 Whether or not Article 7.9.5.2(a) applies:

7.9.7.1 In accordance with Article 7.4.1.3, as an additional means of monitoring *Code Compliance by Major Event Organizations*, WADA may conduct *Independent Observer Programs* (a) at the Olympic Games and the Paralympic Games, (b) at continental Games (e.g., African Games, Asian Games, European Games, Pan American Games), as well as the Commonwealth Games and World Games; and (c) at other *Events*, selected based on objective criteria agreed with the CRC.

7.9.7.2 Where WADA has issued a Corrective Action Report for a *Major Event Organization* in accordance with Article 7.9.3, one of the tasks of the *Independent Observer Program* sent to that *Major Event Organization's* next *Event* will be to determine whether the International Olympic Committee or International Paralympic Committee or other *Major Event Organization* (as applicable) has implemented the corrective actions identified in that Corrective Action Report. If the corrective actions have not been properly implemented, they will be referenced in the report issued by the *Independent Observer Program* and published by WADA after the *Event* in question, along with any other *Non-Conformities* identified by the *Independent Observer Program* during the *Event*.

7.9.7.3 When the report issued by the *Independent Observer Program* is completed, all *Non-Conformities* will also be included in a new Corrective Action Report, requiring (as WADA sees fit) either (a) the implementation of the corrective actions within specified timeframes (which may or may not be the same timeframes as are set out in Article 7.9.3), or (b) a commitment to implement the corrective actions before the next edition of the *Major Event Organization's Event*.

8.0 ~~9.0~~ Giving Signatories the Opportunity to Correct *Non-Conformities*

8.1 ~~9.1~~ Objective

8.1.1 ~~9.1.1~~ When *Non-Conformities* are identified, the objective will be to assist the *Signatory* through dialogue and support to correct the *Non-Conformities* and so achieve and maintain full *Code Compliance*.

8.1.2 ~~9.1.2~~ This ~~Section 9~~ of the *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* Article 8 sets out the procedures that WADA will follow in giving the *Signatory* adequate opportunity to ~~address and~~ correct the *Non-Conformities* identified. The various steps in the process are presented in flow- chart format in Figure One (Article ~~65~~ above).

8.2 ~~9.2~~ Corrective Action Reports and Corrective Action Plans

8.2.1 ~~9.2.1~~ Where the *Signatory's* rules or regulations (or applicable legislation, ~~whereif~~ that is how the ~~means that~~ Code has been ~~used to implement the Code implemented in a particular country~~) are not compliant with the *Code*, WADA Management will give the *Signatory* written notice of the *Non-Conformities* and a three- ~~(3)~~ month ~~deadline~~ timeframe to correct them ~~without unnecessary delay~~ (or to provide draft corrections and a confirmed ~~timeline~~ timeframe for their adoption).

8.2.2 ~~9.2.2~~ Where WADA identifies *Non-Conformities* in any other aspects of a *Signatory's* Anti-Doping Program (whether as a result of a Code Compliance Questionnaire or a Compliance Audit, or as a result of information provided in response to a Mandatory Information Request, or otherwise), WADA Management will send the *Signatory* a Corrective Action Report that:

8.2.2.1 ~~9.2.2.1~~ identifies *Non-Conformities* with requirements that are considered to be *Critical*, which the *Signatory* must correct within a ~~timeline~~ timeframe specified by WADA of no more than three ~~(3)~~ months; and/or

8.2.2.2 ~~9.2.2.2~~ identifies *Non-Conformities* with requirements that are considered to be *High Priority*, which the *Signatory* must correct within a ~~timeline~~ timeframe specified by WADA of no more than six ~~(6)~~ months; and/or

8.2.2.3 ~~9.2.2.3~~ identifies *Non-Conformities* with ~~Other~~ requirements that are considered to be General, which the *Signatory* must correct within a ~~timeline~~ timeframe specified by WADA of no more than nine ~~(9)~~ months;

save that if the *Signatory* is a *Major Event Organization*, then the above ~~timelines~~ timeframes will not apply. Instead the matter will be addressed in accordance with the ~~fast-track~~ procedures set out at Article ~~9.5.7.9~~.

8.2.3 ~~9.2.3~~ Having sent the Corrective Action Report, WADA Management will establish a dialogue with the *Signatory* ~~(or ask the relevant WADA Regional Office to do so)~~ to ensure that the *Signatory* has received the Corrective Action Report, and that the *Signatory* understands what it needs to do to implement the required corrective actions within the specified ~~timelines~~ timeframes.

8.2.4 ~~9.2.4~~ If the *Signatory* disputes the *Non-Conformities* identified in the Corrective Action Report, and/or their classification as *Critical* or *High Priority*, WADA Management ~~shall~~ will review the position. If the position is maintained following that review, the *Signatory* may request that the dispute be referred to the ~~Compliance-Review Committee~~ CRC in accordance with Article ~~9.4.1-~~ 8.4.1. If the CRC agrees with the view of WADA Management, and the matter proceeds to an ~~assertion~~ allegation of non-compliance, the *Signatory* may continue to dispute the *Non-Conformities* and/or their classification in the CAS proceedings. If the CRC does not agree with the view of WADA Management, WADA Management may take the issue to WADA's Executive Committee for decision.

8.2.5 ~~9.2.5~~ Subject to Article ~~9.2.4~~**8.2.4**, the *Signatory* shall correct the *Non-Conformities* within the ~~timelines~~timeframes specified in the Corrective Action Report. The Corrective Action Report will include within it a Corrective Action Plan section for the *Signatory* to complete to assist the *Signatory* in planning who within its organization will implement each of the corrective actions, how, and by when. It is not mandatory for the *Signatory* to provide a Corrective Action Plan to WADA but it is strongly recommended. If the *Signatory* provides a Corrective Action Plan, WADA will review that plan to confirm it is fit for purpose, and, if it is not fit for purpose, then WADA will provide comments to assist the *Signatory* to make it fit for purpose.

8.2.6 ~~9.2.6~~ WADA Management will monitor the *Signatory's* progress in correcting the *Non-Conformities* identified in the Corrective Action Report.

8.2.7 If any further *Non-Conformities* are discovered after a Corrective Action Report has been sent to the *Signatory* but before the matter has been referred to the CRC, or if there is a repeat of a *Non-Conformity* that was supposedly corrected before the matter has been referred to the CRC, WADA Management may send the *Signatory* an updated Corrective Action Report that adds the new *Non-Conformities* and that provides a new timeframe or timeframes for correction of all the *Non-Conformities* identified in the updated Corrective Action Report.

8.3 ~~9.3~~ Final Opportunity to Correct before Referral to the CRC

8.3.1 ~~9.3.1~~ If a *Signatory* does not correct all *Non-Conformities* within the ~~timeline~~timeframe set in the Corrective Action Report, or if a *Signatory* fails to provide the required response within the specified timeframe to a Code Compliance Questionnaire, a notice of a Compliance Audit, a request made as part of continuous compliance monitoring, or a Mandatory Information Request ~~within the specified timeline~~, WADA Management will give the *Signatory* written notice of that failure and a new ~~deadline~~timeframe (of up to three (3) months) to correct it. That new ~~deadline~~timeframe will not be extended again, save in exceptional cases, where the *Signatory* establishes that an Event of Force Majeure will make it impossible to correct the position by that ~~deadline~~timeframe.

8.3.2 If any further *Non-Conformities* are discovered, or there is a repeat of a *Non-Conformity* that was supposedly corrected, after the *Signatory* has been given a new timeframe to correct the original *Non-Conformities* pursuant to Article 8.3.1 but before the matter has been referred to the CRC, WADA Management may send the *Signatory* notice of the new *Non-Conformities* and give it a new timeframe to correct all of the original *Non-Conformities* and the new *Non-Conformities*.

8.4 ~~9.4~~ Referral to the CRC

8.4.1 ~~9.4.1~~ If a *Signatory* (a) continues to dispute the *Non-Conformity* after an exchange of views with WADA Management and requests referral of the matter to the CRC; or (b) does not correct a *Non-Conformity* by the ~~deadline~~timeframe set in accordance with Article ~~9.3.1~~**8.3.1**; or ~~(c)~~ (c) does not provide the required response to a Mandatory Information Request or Code Compliance Questionnaire by the ~~deadline~~timeframe set in accordance with Article ~~9.3.1~~**8.3.1**, WADA Management will refer the matter ~~promptly~~ to the CRC

for consideration in accordance with Articles ~~9.4.2~~8.4.2 to ~~9.4.5~~8.4.6.

8.4.2 ~~9.4.2~~ WADA Management will advise the *Signatory* of the decision to refer the matter to the CRC, and that the *Signatory* may submit any explanations or other comments that the *Signatory* wishes the CRC to consider. WADA Management will communicate ~~promptly~~ to the CRC any explanation or comments received from the *Signatory*.

8.4.3 ~~9.4.3~~ In all cases, the CRC shall review and determine for itself whether it agrees with WADA Management's classification of the *Non-Conformities* as *Critical*, *High Priority*, or ~~Other~~General. If not, they shall be re-classified (and the ~~timelines~~timeframes for corrective action shall be amended accordingly) (unless WADA Management maintains its position, in which case WADA's Executive Committee shall decide). The CRC shall also consider fully and fairly any explanations or comments received from the *Signatory* in respect of those *Non-Conformities*. In particular, any Event of Force Majeure that may explain the *Signatory's* *Non-Conformities* or inability to correct them as required by the Corrective Action Report shall be fully and fairly considered. In extraordinary situations, the CRC may recommend to WADA's Executive Committee that the *Non-Conformities* should be provisionally excused while the Event of Force Majeure continues to prevent the *Signatory's* correction of the *Non-Conformities*. In no circumstances, however, shall it be an acceptable excuse, or a mitigating factor:

8.4.3.1 ~~9.4.3.1~~ that the *Signatory's* ~~failure to comply with its obligations under the Code and/or the International Standards~~Non-Conformity has been caused by a lack of resources, changes in elected officials or personnel, or any interference by, and/or a failure to provide support or other act or omission by, any governmental or other public authorities. Each *Signatory* has voluntarily accepted the obligation to comply with its obligations under the *Code* and the *International Standards*, which includes an obligation under *Code* Article 23.3 to devote sufficient resources, and, where applicable, an obligation to secure the support of governmental and other public authorities required to achieve and maintain Code Compliance; or

8.4.3.2 ~~9.4.3.2~~ that the *Signatory* assigned the task of complying with some or all of its obligations under the *Code* and/or the *International Standards* to a ~~third party~~Delegated Third Party (such as a Sample Collection Authority to whom the *Signatory* has assigned the task of collecting *Samples*; or a local ~~organising~~organizing committee to which a *Major Event Organization* has assigned the task of running its Anti-Doping Program at the *Event* in question).

[Comment to Article ~~9.4.3~~8.4.3.2: As CAS ruled in RPC v IPC, CAS 2016/A/4745, ~~(a)~~

(a) a body with an obligation to enforce the *Code* within its sphere of authority remains fully liable for any violations even if they are due to the actions of other bodies that it relies on but that it does not control; and (b) just as an ~~athlete~~Athlete cannot escape the ~~consequences~~Consequences of an anti-doping rule violation by delegating his or her responsibility to

comply with his or her anti-doping obligations to others, so too a Signatory has an absolute and non-delegable obligation to comply with the requirements of the Code and the International Standards. The Signatory has the right to decide how to meet that obligation, including the right to assign certain tasks to appropriate third parties, should it see fit, but it remains fully responsible for complying with the Code and the International Standards, and is fully liable for any non-compliance caused by any failures of such third party.]

8.4.4 ~~9.4.4~~ Where the CRC considers that the *Signatory* has failed without valid reason to correct the *Non-Conformity/ies* in question or to respond to a Mandatory Information Request or Code Compliance Questionnaire satisfactorily ~~by~~ within the specified ~~deadline~~ timeframe, the CRC will ~~recommend~~ provide to WADA's Executive Committee a report of the relevant facts and an explanation of why, based on those facts, the CRC recommends that the *Signatory* be sent a formal notice ~~asserting~~ alleging that it is non-compliant with the requirements of the *Code* and/or the *International Standards*, ~~categorizing~~. The report will also categorize the requirements in question as *Critical*, *High Priority*, or ~~Other~~, identifying General, identify any *Aggravating Factors*, ~~specifying the~~ recommend in accordance with Article 10 that particular *Signatory* Consequences ~~that are~~ be proposed in the formal notice for such non-compliance ~~(as recommended by the CRC, and recommend~~ in accordance with Article 11), ~~and specifying~~ the conditions that ~~it is proposed~~ the formal notice should propose the *Signatory* ~~should have~~ be required to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated* ~~(as recommended by the CRC, in accordance with Article 12)~~.

8.4.5 ~~9.4.5~~ Alternatively, if the *Signatory* has provided a Corrective Action Plan that explains to the satisfaction of the CRC how the *Signatory* will correct the *Non-Conformities* within four (4) months, then the CRC may recommend to WADA's Executive Committee that it decide (a) to give the *Signatory* that period (starting to run from the date of the Executive Committee's decision) to correct the *Non-Conformities*, and (b) that the formal notice described in Article ~~9.4.4~~ **8.4.4** shall be sent to the *Signatory* upon expiry of that ~~deadline~~ timeframe (without the need for a further decision by WADA's Executive Committee) if the CRC considers that the *Non-Conformities* have not been corrected in full by then.

8.4.6 In either case, in applying the principles set out in Article 10, the CRC will assess and consider in making its recommendation the potential impact on third parties, including in particular Athletes, of any Signatory Consequences proposed. WADA Management will be responsible for ensuring that the CRC is fully informed of this potential impact.

8.5 ~~9.5~~ Fast Track Procedure

8.5.1 ~~9.5.1~~ This ~~Unless otherwise specified, this~~ Article ~~9.5~~ **8.5** applies to ~~the following~~ cases:

~~9.5.1.1~~ **A** ~~case~~ where (a) there is *Non-Conformity* by a *Signatory* with one or more *Critical* requirements of the *Code* and/or the *International Standards*; and (b) urgent intervention is required in order to maintain confidence in the integrity of a sport or sports and/or of a particular *Event* or *Events*.

~~9.5.1.2A case that involves Non-Conformity by a Major Event Organization with the requirements of the Code and/or the International Standards (because the scheduling of different editions of the Event means that the standard corrective procedures and timelines set out in Articles 9.1 to 9.3 are not appropriate in such a case).~~

8.5.2 ~~9.5.2~~ WADA Management may refer a case that falls within Article ~~9.5.1~~**8.5.1** to the CRC for urgent consideration without following all of the steps set out in the preceding Articles of this *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories*. Alternatively, ~~if time allows,~~ WADA Management may follow some or all of those steps but with shortened ~~timelines~~**timeframes**, according to the urgency of the matter, and refer the case to the CRC if the *Signatory* has not corrected the *Non-Conformities* within the shortened ~~timelines~~**timeframes**.

8.5.3 ~~9.5.3~~ In such cases, WADA Management shall give the *Signatory* an opportunity to explain the apparent *Non-Conformities* within a specified ~~deadline~~**timeframe**, and shall communicate any explanation provided by the *Signatory* within that ~~deadline~~**timeframe** to the CRC.

8.5.4 ~~9.5.4~~ When WADA Management refers a case to the CRC in accordance with this Article ~~9.5~~**8.5**:

8.5.4.1 ~~9.5.4.1~~ The CRC will convene (in- person or otherwise) as soon as possible to consider the matter. It will consider WADA Management's assessment, and any explanation or comments provided by the *Signatory* in accordance with Article ~~9.5.3~~**8.5.3**.

8.5.4.2 ~~9.5.4.2~~ Following such review, if the CRC considers that a fast -track procedure is not required, it may recommend:

- (a) that the *Signatory* undergo a Compliance Audit ~~(and/or, where the Signatory is a Major Event Organization and its Event is imminent, that a mission in the framework of the Independent Observer Program be conducted at the Event);~~ and/or
- (b) that a Corrective Action Report be issued to the *Signatory*, to be followed up in accordance with the normal procedures set out in Articles ~~9.3~~**8.3** and/or ~~9.4 (or, in the case of a Major Event Organization, to be followed up in accordance with fast track procedures that ensure the Non-Conformities are corrected well in advance of the next edition of the Event in question)~~**8.4**.

8.5.4.3 ~~9.5.4.3~~ If, however, the CRC considers that a fast -track procedure is required, the CRC may recommend to WADA's Executive Committee that the *Signatory* be sent a formal notice **asserting/alleging** that it is non-compliant with *Critical* requirements of the Code and/or the *International Standards*, identifying any *Aggravating Factors*

~~asserted~~alleged by WADA, specifying the Signatory Consequences that it is ~~proposed to impose~~contended should apply for such non-compliance (in accordance with Article ~~11~~10) (including any such ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences that the CRC considers should be imposed urgently to protect the rights of clean ~~athletes~~Athletes and/or to maintain confidence in the integrity of ~~a~~ sport and/or of a particular *Event* or *Events*), and specifying the conditions that it is proposed the *Signatory* should have to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated* (in accordance with Article ~~12~~11).

~~8.5.4.4~~ 9.5.4.4 If WADA's Executive Committee accepts that recommendation (by vote taken at an in-person meeting or, if necessary to avoid delay, by teleconference or by circular email communication), that formal notice shall be sent to the *Signatory* in accordance with Article ~~10.2.3~~ and at 9.2.3. At the same time or ~~at~~ any time thereafter, WADA may refer the case to the CAS (Ordinary Arbitration Division) and may apply to CAS for appropriate interim relief, in accordance with Article ~~10.4.3~~9.4.4, and/or alternatively (if time allows) for an expedited ~~proceeding~~hearing on the merits.

9.0 ~~10.0~~ Confirming Non-Compliance and Imposing *Signatory Consequences*

9.1 ~~10.1~~ CRC Recommendation

9.1.1 ~~10.1.1~~ Articles ~~9.48.4~~ 9.58.4 and ~~9.58.5~~ 9.58.5 identify the circumstances in which the CRC may recommend that the *Signatory* be sent a formal notice ~~asserting that it is not compliant~~alleging non-compliance with the requirements of the *Code* and/or the *International Standards*, categorizing the requirements in question as *Critical*, *High Priority*, or ~~Other~~General, identifying any *Aggravating Factors* alleged by WADA (in cases involving non-compliance with *Critical* requirements), specifying the Signatory Consequences that it is ~~proposed~~contended should ~~be imposed~~apply for such non-compliance (in accordance with Article ~~11~~10), and specifying the conditions that it is proposed the *Signatory* should have to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated* (in accordance with Article ~~12~~11).

9.2 ~~10.2~~ Consideration by WADA's Executive Committee

9.2.1 ~~10.2.1~~ At its next meeting in person, or else (if the CRC so recommends) by teleconference or by circular email communication, WADA's Executive Committee will decide whether to accept the CRC's recommendation. The CRC's recommendation and the decision of WADA's Executive Committee in respect of that recommendation shall be made public (e.g., by publication of the minutes of WADA's Executive Committee's deliberations on the matter) no more than fourteen (14) days after WADA's Executive Committee ~~s~~ makes its decision ~~is made~~.

9.2.2 ~~10.2.2~~ If WADA's Executive Committee does not accept all or any part of the CRC's recommendation, it shall not substitute its own decision but instead shall remit the matter back to the CRC so that the CRC may consider the matter further and decide how to proceed (e.g., by making a revised recommendation to WADA's Executive

Committee). If WADA's Executive Committee also does not accept the CRC's second recommendation on the matter, it may either refer the matter back to the CRC again or else take its own decision on the matter, as it sees fit.

9.2.3 ~~10.2.3~~ Where WADA's Executive Committee decides to accept the CRC's recommendation to issue a formal notice of non-compliance to a *Signatory* (whether immediately, or automatically upon expiry of the ~~deadline~~timeframe specified in accordance with Article ~~9.4.5~~8.4.5, if the CRC concludes that the *Non-Conformities* have still not been corrected by then), WADA shall issue such formal notice to the *Signatory*, setting out the matters referenced at Article ~~10.1.1~~9.1.1. The process thereafter is set out in flow-~~chart~~ ~~form~~format in Figure Two ~~in~~ (Article ~~65~~ above).

9.2.4 ~~10.2.4~~ Where the *Signatory* Consequences ~~specified~~proposed in the formal notice may ~~have an effect in relation to the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games, e.g., by affecting~~affect attendance at/participation in the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games, WADA shall copy the notice formally to the International Olympic Committee and/or the International Paralympic Committee (as applicable). The formal notice sent to the *Signatory* (or a summary thereof) shall also be publicly reported on WADA's website and sent to WADA's stakeholders once that notice has been received by the *Signatory*. WADA's stakeholders may assist in the ~~publicising~~publicizing of the notice, such as by publicly reporting it on their own websites.

9.3 ~~10.3~~ Acceptance by the *Signatory*

9.3.1 ~~10.3.1~~ The *Signatory* will have twenty-one ~~(21)~~ days from the date of receipt of the formal notice to dispute WADA's ~~assertion~~allegation of non-compliance and/or the *Signatory* Consequences and/or the *Reinstatement* conditions proposed by WADA in the notice. Further to ~~Code~~ Article ~~23.5.5 of the Code~~24.1.5, if the *Signatory* does not communicate such dispute in writing to WADA within twenty-one ~~(21)~~ days (or such extended ~~deadline~~timeframe as WADA may agree), the ~~assertion~~allegation will be deemed admitted, the *Signatory* Consequences and/or the *Reinstatement* conditions proposed by WADA in the notice will be deemed accepted, and the notice will automatically become a final decision enforceable (subject to Article ~~10.3.29.3.2~~) with immediate effect in accordance with ~~Code~~ Article ~~23.5.9 of the Code~~24.1.9. This outcome will be publicly reported by WADA.

9.3.1.1 If, alternatively, the *Signatory* purports to correct the non-compliance in full within twenty-one (21) days of receipt of the formal notice, WADA Management will refer the matter to the CRC. If the CRC is satisfied that the non-compliance has been corrected in full, it will recommend to WADA's Executive Committee that the formal notice be withdrawn. If the CRC is not satisfied that the non-compliance has been corrected in full, WADA will re- send the formal notice (amended if necessary, at the direction of the CRC) to the *Signatory*, giving it another twenty-one (21) days from the date of receipt of the notice either to dispute or to accept the contents of the notice.

9.3.2 ~~10.3.2~~ WADA will publicly report the decision referred to in Article ~~10.3.19.3.1~~ by

posting it on its website. Any party that would have ~~had a been entitled as of~~ right under ~~Code Article 23.5.7~~24.1.7 to intervene in the CAS proceedings that would have taken place if the *Signatory* had disputed any aspect of WADA's notice shall have the right to appeal that decision by filing an appeal with CAS within twenty- one (21) days of WADA posting that decision on its website. The appeal shall be resolved by the CAS Appeals Arbitration Division in accordance with the CAS Code of Sports-related Arbitration and Mediation Rules and this *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* (and in the case of conflict between them, the latter shall prevail). Swiss law will govern the proceedings. The seat of the arbitration, and the venue of any hearings, shall be Lausanne, Switzerland. Unless the parties agree otherwise, the proceedings will be conducted in English and the CAS Panel that hears and determines the dispute will be composed of three (3) arbitrators. WADA and the *Signatory* shall each nominate an arbitrator to sit on the CAS Panel, choosing either from the list of arbitrators specifically designated by CAS for cases arising under ~~Article 23.5 of the Code~~ Article 24.1 or from the general CAS list of arbitrators, as each sees fit, and those two (2) arbitrators shall together choose a third arbitrator from the former list to act as President of the CAS Panel. If they cannot agree within three (3) days, the President of the CAS Appeal Arbitration Division will choose the President of the CAS Panel from the former list. Cases shall be completed expeditiously and (save in exceptional circumstances) the reasoned decision shall be issued no later than three (3) months after the date of appointment of the CAS Panel. That decision shall be publicly reported by CAS and the parties.

9.4 ~~10.4~~ Determination by CAS

9.4.1 ~~10.4.1~~ If the *Signatory* ~~wishes to dispute~~disputes the ~~asserted~~alleged non-compliance and/or the proposed *Signatory Consequences* and/or the proposed *Reinstatement* conditions, then (in accordance with ~~Code Article 23.5.6 of the Code~~24.1.6) it must notify WADA in writing within twenty-one (21) days of its receipt of the notice from WADA. WADA shall then file a formal notice of dispute with CAS, and the dispute will be resolved by the CAS Ordinary Arbitration Division in accordance with the CAS Code of Sports-related Arbitration and Mediation Rules and this *International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories* (and in the case of conflict between them, the latter shall prevail). Swiss law will govern the proceedings. The seat of the arbitration, and the venue of any hearings, shall be Lausanne, Switzerland. Unless the parties agree otherwise, the proceedings will be conducted in English and the CAS Panel that hears and determines the dispute will be composed of three (3) arbitrators. WADA and the *Signatory* shall each nominate an arbitrator to sit on the CAS Panel either from the list of arbitrators specifically designated by CAS for cases arising under ~~Code Article 23.5 of the Code~~24.1 or from the general CAS list of arbitrators, as each sees fit, and those two (2) arbitrators shall together choose a third arbitrator from the former list to act as the President of the CAS Panel. If they cannot agree within three (3) days, the President of the CAS Ordinary Arbitration Division will choose the President of the CAS Panel from the former list. Third parties may intervene or apply to intervene (as applicable) as set out in ~~Code Article 23.5.7~~24.1.7. Cases shall be completed expeditiously and (save in exceptional circumstances) the reasoned decision shall be issued no later than three (3) months after the date of appointment of the CAS Panel. That decision shall be publicly reported by CAS and the parties.

9.4.2 ~~10.4.2~~ If the *Signatory* has disputed WADA's ~~assertion~~ allegation that the *Signatory* is ~~not non-~~compliant with the *Code* and/or the *International Standards*, WADA shall have the burden of proving, on the balance of probabilities, that the *Signatory* is non-compliant as alleged. If the CAS Panel decides that WADA has met that burden, and if the *Signatory* has also disputed the *Signatory Consequences* and/or the *Reinstatement* conditions specified by WADA, the CAS Panel will also consider, by reference to the provisions of Article ~~11~~ 10, what *Signatory Consequences* should be imposed and/or, by reference to the provisions of Article ~~12~~ 11, what conditions the *Signatory* should be required to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated*.

9.4.3 Consistent with the principle of 'last resort', in any case (including not only ordinary but also fast track cases), if a *Signatory* does not meet the required timeframes for correcting *Non-Conformities*, and therefore the case is referred to the CRC, if the *Signatory* corrects the *Non-Conformities* to the satisfaction of the CRC at any time before *Signatory Consequences* are imposed by CAS, then it will avoid any such *Signatory Consequences*, save to the extent that costs have been incurred in pursuing the case before CAS (in which case the *Signatory* must cover those costs) and/or the failure to correct a *Non-Conformity* within the required timeframe has resulted in irreparable prejudice (in which case *Signatory Consequences* may be imposed to reflect that prejudice).

9.4.4 ~~10.4.3~~ No *Signatory Consequences* will come into effect unless and until CAS so orders. In urgent cases, however, and where necessary (for example) to preserve the integrity of an *Event*, WADA may ask CAS to issue interim measures on a provisional basis, ~~where necessary (for example).~~ In such cases, any third party that would have a right to intervene pursuant to *Code* Article 24.1.7 has a right to be heard on the application for interim measures, to preserve the integrity of an *Event*. ~~In such cases, if~~ extent it would be impacted by those measures. If the provisional interim measures are granted, the *Signatory* shall have no right of appeal against those provisional interim measures but instead shall have the right to an expedited hearing on the merits of the case; and if the provisional interim measures are not granted, then CAS may issue directions for an expedited hearing on the merits of the case.

9.4.4.1 Where necessary (for example, to avoid the risk of destruction of evidence), WADA may make the request for provisional interim measures *ex parte*, even before the matter is brought to WADA's Executive Committee or a formal notice of the dispute is sent to the *Signatory* in question. In such cases, if the provisional interim measures are granted, the *Signatory* shall have a right of appeal against those provisional interim measures to the CAS Appeals Arbitration Division.

9.5 ~~10.5~~ Recognition and Enforcement by Other *Signatories*

9.5.1 ~~10.5.1~~ Once a decision as to a *Signatory's* non-compliance is final (either because the *Signatory* did not dispute the contents of WADA's formal notice sent in accordance with Article ~~10.29.2.3~~, or because the *Signatory* did dispute it but CAS ruled against the *Signatory*), in accordance with *Code* Article ~~23.5.9~~ 24.1.9 that decision shall be applicable worldwide and shall be recognized, respected and given full effect by all other *Signatories* in accordance with their authority and within their respective spheres of responsibility.

9.5.2 ~~10.5.2~~ Signatories shall ensure that they have due authority under their statutes, rules and regulations to comply with this requirement in a timely manner.

9.6 ~~10.6~~ Disputes about Reinstatement

9.6.1 ~~10.6.1~~ If a Signatory wishes to dispute WADA's ~~assertion~~ allegation that the Signatory has not yet met Reinstatement conditions imposed on it and therefore is not yet entitled to be Reinstated, it must advise WADA in writing within twenty- one ~~(21)~~ days of its receipt of the ~~assertion~~ allegation from WADA (see Code Article ~~23.5.10~~ 24.1.10). WADA shall then file a formal notice of dispute with CAS, and the dispute will be resolved by the CAS Ordinary Arbitration Division in accordance with ~~Code~~ Articles ~~23.5.6~~ 24.1.6 to ~~23.5.8 of the Code~~ 24.1.8 and this Article ~~109~~.

9.6.2 ~~10.6.2~~ It will be WADA's burden to prove on the balance of probabilities that the Signatory has not yet met the Reinstatement conditions imposed on it and therefore is not yet entitled to be Reinstated. If the case was previously considered by a CAS Panel further to ~~Code~~ Article ~~23.5.6 of the Code~~ 24.1.6, if possible, the same CAS Panel shall be constituted to hear and determine this new dispute.

10.0 ~~11.0~~ Determining Signatory Consequences

10.1 ~~11.1~~ Potential ~~Consequences for Non-Compliance with the Code~~

~~11.1.1~~ The following is a range of Signatory Consequences

10.1.1 The consequences that may be imposed, individually or cumulatively, ~~on for~~ a Signatory ~~that has failed to comply with the Code and/or the International Standards's Non-Conformity~~, based on application of the principles set out in Article ~~11.2~~ 10.2 to the particular facts and circumstances of the case at hand:

- ~~11.1.1.1~~ the following consequences (referred to collectively as WADA Privileges):
 - ~~(a) in accordance with the relevant provisions of WADA's Statutes, the Signatory's Representatives being ruled ineligible for a specified period to hold any WADA office or any position as a member of any WADA board or committee or other body (including but not limited to membership of WADA's Foundation Board, the Executive Committee, any Standing Committee, and any other committee) (although WADA may exceptionally permit Representatives of the Signatory to remain as members of WADA expert groups where there is no effective substitute available);~~
 - ~~(b) the Signatory being ruled ineligible to host any event hosted or organized or co-hosted or co-organized by WADA;~~
 - ~~(c) the Signatory's Representatives being ruled ineligible to participate in any WADA Independent Observer Program or WADA Outreach program or other WADA activities; and~~

~~(d) withdrawal of WADA funding to the Signatory (whether direct or indirect) relating to the development of specific activities or participation in specific programs;~~

~~11.1.1.2 the Signatory's Representatives being ruled ineligible for a specified period to hold any office or position as a member of the board or committees or other bodies of any other Signatory (or its members) or association of Signatories;~~

~~11.1.1.3 Special Monitoring of some or all of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities, until WADA considers that the Signatory is in a position to implement such Anti-Doping Activities itself in a compliant manner without such monitoring. are set out at Code Article 24.1.12.~~

~~11.1.1.4 Supervision and/or Takeover of some or all of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities by an Approved Third Party, until WADA considers that the Signatory is in a position to implement such Anti-Doping Activities itself in a compliant manner without such measures. If the non-compliance involves non-compliant rules, regulations and/or legislation, then the Anti-Doping Activities in issue shall be conducted under other applicable rules (of one or more other Anti-Doping Organizations, e.g., International Federations or National Anti-Doping Organizations or Regional Anti-Doping Organizations) that are compliant, as directed by WADA. In that case, while the Anti-Doping Activities (including any Testing and results management) will be administered by the Approved Third Party under and in accordance with those other applicable rules at the cost of the non-compliant Signatory, any costs incurred by the Anti-Doping Organizations as a result of the use of their rules in this manner shall be reimbursed by the non-compliant Signatory;~~

~~(a) If it is not possible to fill the gap in Anti-Doping Activities in this way (for example, because national legislation prohibits it, and the National Anti-Doping Organization has not secured an amendment to that legislation or other solution to permit application of Article 11.1.1.4), then it may be necessary as an alternative measure to exclude Athletes who would have been covered by the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities from participating in the Olympic Games/Paralympic Games/other Events, in accordance with Article 11.1.1.10, in order to protect the rights of clean Athletes and to preserve public confidence in the integrity of competition at those events.~~

~~11.1.1.5 (where the Signatory is a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) the Signatory's country being ruled ineligible to host or co-host an Olympic Games and/or Paralympic Games and/or to be awarded the right to host or co-host a World Championship and/or other International Event(s);~~

~~(a) If the right to host or co-host a World Championship and/or other International Event(s) has already been awarded to the country in question, the Signatory that awarded that right must~~

~~assess whether it is legally and practically possible to withdraw that right and re-assign the event to another country. If it is legally and practically possible to do so, then the Signatory shall do so.~~

~~(b) Signatories shall ensure that they have due authority under their statutes, rules and regulations, and/or hosting agreements, to comply with this requirement (including a right in any Event hosting agreement to cancel the agreement without penalty where the relevant country has been ruled ineligible in accordance with this Article 11 to host the Event).~~

~~11.1.1.6 (in cases involving not only non-compliance with Critical requirements but also Aggravating Factors) imposition of a Fine;~~

~~11.1.1.7 loss of eligibility to receive some or all funding and/or other benefits from the International Olympic Committee or the International Paralympic Committee or any other Signatory for a specified period (with no right to receive such funding and/or other benefits for that period retrospectively following Reinstatement);~~

~~11.1.1.8a recommendation to the relevant public authorities to withhold some or all public and/or other funding and/or other benefits from the Signatory for a specified period (with no right to receive such funding and/or other benefits for that period retrospectively following Reinstatement);~~

~~[Comment to Article 11.1.1.8: Public authorities are not Signatories to the Code. In accordance with Article 11(c) of the UNESCO Convention, however, State Parties shall, where appropriate, withhold some or all financial or other sport related support from any sports organization or anti-doping organization that is not in compliance with the Code.]~~

~~11.1.1.9 suspension of recognition by the Olympic Movement and/or of membership of the Paralympic Movement;~~

~~11.1.1.10 (where the Signatory is a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee or a National Paralympic Committee) exclusion of the following Persons from participation in or attendance at the Olympic Games and the Paralympic Games and/or other specified Events for a specified period: (a) the National Olympic Committee and/or National Paralympic Committee of the Signatory's country; (b) the Representatives of that country and/or of the National Olympic Committee and/or National Paralympic Committee of that country; (c) and/or the Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel affiliated to that country and/or to the National Olympic Committee and/or National Paralympic Committee and/or National Federation of that country;~~

~~11.1.1.11 (where the Signatory is an International Federation) exclusion of the following Persons from participation in or attendance at the Olympic Games and the Paralympic Games and/or other multi-sport Events for a specified~~

~~period: the Representatives of that International Federation and/or the Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel participating in the International Federation's sport (or in one or more disciplines of that sport); and~~

~~11.1.1.12 (where the Signatory is a Major Event Organization):~~

~~(a) Special Monitoring or Supervision of the Major Event Organization's Anti-Doping Program at the next edition(s) of its Event, such as through a mission conducted as part of an Independent Observer Program; and/or~~

~~(b) loss of eligibility to receive funding and other benefits from and/or the recognition/membership/patronage (as applicable) of the International Olympic Committee, the International Paralympic Committee, the Association of National Olympic Committees, or other patron body; and/or~~

~~(c) loss of recognition of its Event as a qualifying event for the Olympic Games or the Paralympic Games.~~

10.2 11.2 Principles Relevant to the Determination of the Signatory Consequences to be Applied in a Particular Case

10.2.1 11.2.1 The Signatory Consequences applied in a particular case shall reflect the nature and seriousness of the non-compliance in that case, taking into account both the degree of fault of the *Signatory* and the potential impact of its non-compliance on clean sport. As a guide to assessing the potential impact of a *Signatory's* non-compliance on clean sport, the different requirements of the *Code* and *International Standards* shall be categorized (in ~~descending~~ascending order of gravity) as ~~Critical~~General, *High Priority*, or ~~Other Critical~~, as described further in Annex A. Where the case involves more than one category of non-compliance, the Signatory Consequences imposed shall be based on the gravest category of non-compliance. In terms of the degree of fault of the *Signatory*, the obligation to comply is absolute, and so any alleged lack of intent or other fault is not a mitigating factor, but any fault or negligence on the part of a *Signatory* may impact ~~on~~ the Signatory Consequences imposed.

10.2.2 11.2.2 ~~If there are Aggravating Factors shall be taken into account only in a particular case involving non-compliance with one or more Critical requirements of the Code and/or the International Standards. In such a case, if there are Aggravating Factors, that case shall attract significantly greater Signatory Consequences than a case where there are no Aggravating Factors. On the other hand, if a case includes extenuating circumstances, that may warrant the imposition of lesser Signatory Consequences.~~

10.2.3 11.2.3 Signatory Consequences shall be applied without improper discrimination between different categories of ~~Signatory~~Signatories. In particular, given that International Federations and *National Anti-Doping Organizations* have equally important roles in fighting doping in sport, they should be treated the same (*mutatis mutandis*) when it comes to imposing Signatory Consequences for non-compliance

with their respective obligations under the *Code* and the *International Standards*.

10.2.4 ~~11.2.4~~ The Signatory Consequences imposed in a particular case shall go as far as is necessary to achieve the objectives underlying the *Code*. In particular, they shall be sufficient to motivate full Code Compliance by the *Signatory* in question, to punish the *Signatory's* non-compliance, to deter further non-compliance by the *Signatory* in question and/or by other *Signatories*, and to incentivize all *Signatories* to ensure they achieve and maintain full and timely Code compliance ~~Compliance~~ at all times.

10.2.5 ~~11.2.5~~ Above all else, the Signatory Consequences imposed should be sufficient to maintain the confidence of ~~all Athletes and~~ other stakeholders, and of the public at large, in the commitment of WADA and its partners from the public authorities and from the sport movement to do what is necessary to defend the integrity of sport against the scourge of doping. This is the most important and fundamental objective, ~~and overrides~~ overriding all others.

*[Comment to Articles ~~11.2.4~~10.2.4 and ~~11.2.5~~10.2.5: As CAS ruled in *ROC et al v IAAF*, CAS 2016/O/4684 and again in *RPC v IPC*, CAS 2016/A/4745, if a *Signatory* fails to deliver an Anti-Doping Program that is compliant with the *Code*, then in order to restore a level playing field, to provide a meaningful sanction that will provoke ~~behavioural~~ behavioral change within the *Signatory's* sphere of influence, and to maintain public confidence in the integrity of International Events, it may be necessary (and therefore legitimate and proportionate) to go so far as to exclude the *Signatory's* affiliated Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel and/or its Representatives from participation in those International Events.]*

10.2.6 ~~11.2.6~~ The ~~consequences~~ Signatory Consequences should not go further than is necessary to achieve the objectives underlying the *Code*. In particular, where a ~~consequence~~ Signatory Consequence imposed is the exclusion of Athletes and/or Athlete Support Personnel from participation in one or more Events, consideration should be given to whether it is feasible (logistically, practically, and otherwise) for other relevant *Signatories* to create and implement a mechanism that enables the non-compliant *Signatory's* Athletes and/or Athlete Support Personnel to demonstrate that they are not affected ~~in any way~~ by the *Signatory's* non-compliance. If so, and if it is clear that allowing them to compete in the Event(s) in a neutral capacity (i.e., not as representatives of any country) will not make the Signatory Consequences that have been imposed less effective, or be unfair to their competitors or undermine public confidence in the integrity of the Event(s) (e.g., because the Athletes have been subject to an adequate ~~testing~~ Testing regime for a sufficient period) or in the commitment of WADA and its stakeholders to do what is necessary to defend the integrity of sport against ~~the scourge of~~ doping, then such a mechanism may be permitted, under the control of and/or subject to the approval of WADA (to ensure adequacy and consistency of treatment across different cases).

*[Comment to Article ~~11.2.6~~10.2.6: An example is the IAAF's Competition Rule 22.1A, which (as discussed in *ROC et al v IAAF*, CAS 2016/O/4684) created the possibility for Athletes affiliated to a suspended member national federation to apply for special eligibility to compete in international competitions as 'neutral' ~~athletes~~ Athletes, where they could show that the suspended member's failure to enforce the anti-doping rules did not affect the ~~athlete~~ Athlete in any way, because he or she was subject to other, fully adequate anti-doping systems for a*

sufficiently long period to provide substantial objective assurance of integrity. In particular, the Athlete had to show that he or she had been subject to fully compliant Testing both in and out of competition that ~~is~~ was equivalent in quality to the Testing to which his or her competitors in the international competition(s) in question were subject in the relevant period.]

10.2.7 ~~11.2.7~~ The Signatory Consequences applied should include cessation of the Signatory's non-compliant *Anti-Doping Activities* where necessary to maintain confidence in the integrity of sport, but should be designed to ensure as far as practicable that there is no gap in the protection offered to clean *Athletes* while the Signatory is working to satisfy the *Reinstatement* conditions. Depending on the circumstances of the particular case, this may involve ~~imposition of~~ *Supervision* and/or *Takeover* of some or all of the Signatory's *Anti-Doping Activities*. Where the circumstances warrant, however, the Signatory may be permitted to continue to conduct ~~particular~~ some or all *Anti-Doping Activities* (e.g., ~~education~~ Education) pending *Reinstatement*, provided this can be done without endangering clean sport. In such circumstances, *Special Monitoring* of the activities in question may be warranted.

10.2.8 ~~11.2.8~~ Unless specified otherwise, all Signatory Consequences shall remain in effect until the Signatory is *Reinstated*.

10.2.9 ~~11.2.9~~ The decision imposing the original Signatory Consequences (whether that decision is the *WADA* proposal that is accepted by the Signatory or the *CAS* decision if the *WADA* proposal is disputed by the Signatory) may specify that the Signatory Consequences shall increase in the event that the Signatory does not satisfy all of the *Reinstatement* conditions by a set deadline.

10.2.10 ~~11.2.10~~ Applying the principles set out above, Annex B identifies the range of graded and proportionate Signatory Consequences that shall *prima facie* apply in cases involving non-compliance with *Critical* requirements ~~(see paragraph B.3)~~ or only *High Priority* requirements ~~(see paragraph B.2)~~ or only Other *General* requirements ~~(see paragraph B.1)~~. The intention behind Annex B is to promote predictability and consistency in the imposition of Signatory Consequences across all cases. However, there shall be flexibility to vary within or even to depart from this range in a particular case, where the application of the principles set out above to the specific facts and circumstances of that case so warrant. In particular, the greater the degree of non-compliance (i.e., the more requirements with which the Signatory has failed to comply, and the more important those requirements are to clean sport), the greater the Signatory Consequences should be). ~~If the case includes not only non-compliance with Critical requirements but also Aggravating Factors, that shall warrant a significant increase in the Signatory Consequences imposed (which may include, without limitation, a Fine). On the other hand, if it includes extenuating circumstances, that may warrant the imposition of lesser Signatory Consequences.~~

~~11.3 Other Consequences~~

~~11.3.1 Governments and Signatories and associations of Signatories may impose additional consequences within their respective spheres of authority for non-compliance by~~

~~Signatories, provided that this does not compromise or restrict in any way the ability to apply Signatory Consequences in accordance with this Section 11.~~

~~[Comment to Article 11.3.1: For example, the IOC may decide to impose symbolic or other consequences on an International Federation or a National Olympic Committee pursuant to the Olympic Charter, such as withdrawal of eligibility to organize an IOC Session or an Olympic Congress; while an International Federation may decide to cancel International Events that were scheduled to be held in the country of a non-compliant Signatory, or move them to another country.]~~

11.0 ~~12.0~~ **Reinstatement**

11.1 ~~12.1~~ **Objective**

11.1.1 ~~12.1.1~~ Once a *Signatory* has been determined to be non-compliant, the objective is to help that *Signatory* ~~to~~ achieve *Reinstatement* as quickly as possible, while ensuring that corrective actions have been taken that will deliver enduring Code Compliance by that *Signatory*.

11.1.2 ~~12.1.2~~ While WADA Management shall seek to guide the *Signatory* in its efforts to satisfy the *Reinstatement* conditions as quickly as is reasonably practicable, that objective shall not be allowed to compromise the integrity of the process and/or of the eventual outcome.

11.2 ~~12.2~~ **Reinstatement Conditions**

11.2.1 ~~12.2.1~~ In accordance with *Code* Article ~~23.5.4~~24.1.4, in the formal notice that it sends to the *Signatory*, setting out the *Signatory's* alleged non-compliance and the proposed Signatory Consequences, WADA shall also specify the conditions that it proposes the *Signatory* should have to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated*, which shall be as follows:

11.2.1.1 ~~12.2.1.1~~ all of the matters that caused the *Signatory* to be declared non-compliant must have been corrected in full;

11.2.1.2 ~~12.2.1.2~~ the *Signatory* must have demonstrated that it is ready, willing, and able to comply with all of its obligations under the *Code* and the *International Standards*, including (without limitation) carrying out all of its *Anti-Doping Activities* independently and without improper outside interference; ~~(a)~~ If further *Non-Conformities* are identified after the *Signatory* has been declared non-compliant and before it is *Reinstated*, WADA will issue a new Corrective Action Report addressing those new *Non-Conformities*, and the normal process and timeframes for correcting them (set out in Article 98) will apply, but the *Signatory* will not be *Reinstated* until it has corrected all of the new *Non-Conformities* that relate to *Critical* or High Priority requirements;

11.2.1.3 ~~12.2.1.3~~ the *Signatory* must have respected and observed in full all of the Signatory Consequences applied to it;

11.2.1.4 ~~12.2.1.4~~ the *Signatory* must have paid in full the following costs and expenses upon demand by WADA:

- (a) any specific costs and expenses reasonably incurred by WADA in *Special Monitoring* actions (i.e., outside WADA's routine monitoring activities) that identified the *Signatory's* non-compliance (e.g., the costs of any specific investigation conducted by WADA's Intelligence and Investigations Department that identified such non-compliance);
- (b) the costs and expenses reasonably incurred by WADA and/or *Approved Third Parties* from the date on which the decision that the *Signatory* was non-compliant became final until the date of the *Signatory's Reinstatement*, including (without limitation) costs and expenses reasonably incurred in implementing the *Signatory Consequences* (including the costs referred relating to in ~~Articles 11.1.1.3 and 11.1.1.4~~ *Special Monitoring, Supervision or Takeover* and the costs of monitoring the *Signatory's* compliance with the *Signatory Consequences*) and the costs and expenses reasonably incurred in assessing the *Signatory's* efforts to satisfy the *Reinstatement* conditions; and

11.2.1.5 ~~12.2.1.5~~ the *Signatory* must have satisfied any other conditions that WADA's Executive Committee may specify (on the recommendation of the CRC) based on the particular facts and circumstances of the case.

11.2.2 ~~12.2.2~~ Within twenty-one (21) days of its receipt of the notice referenced in Code Article ~~23.5.4~~ 24.1.4, in accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.6~~ 24.1.6 the *Signatory* may dispute the *Reinstatement* conditions proposed by WADA, in which case WADA will refer the case to the CAS Ordinary Arbitration Division in accordance with Code Article ~~23.5.6~~ 24.1.6 and CAS will determine whether all of the *Reinstatement* conditions proposed by WADA are necessary and proportionate.

11.2.3 ~~12.2.3~~ Subject to any contrary decision issued by CAS, to be eligible for *Reinstatement* a non-compliant *Signatory* shall be required to demonstrate (by its own efforts but also by securing the support and assistance of public authorities and/or other relevant parties, as necessary) that it has satisfied each of the *Reinstatement* conditions specified by WADA.

11.2.4 ~~12.2.4~~ WADA (and/or CAS) may establish an instalment plan for payment of the costs and expenses set out in Article ~~12.2.1.4~~ 11.2.1.4. In such a case, provided the *Signatory* is fully up- to- date with payments under that instalment plan, once the *Signatory* has complied with all other *Reinstatement* conditions it may be *Reinstated* even if further instalments will only become due for payment after the date of *Reinstatement*. However, the *Signatory* remains liable to pay all remaining instalments after such *Reinstatement*. A failure to do so shall be processed as a new *Non- Conformity* with a High Priority requirement.

11.3 ~~12.3~~ The *Reinstatement* Process

11.3.1 ~~12.3.1~~ WADA Management will monitor the *Signatory's* efforts to satisfy the

Reinstatement conditions, and will report to the CRC periodically on the *Signatory's* progress. A Compliance Audit or other compliance monitoring tools may be used to assist in this task.

11.3.2 ~~12.3.2~~ Where a *Signatory's* right to conduct some or all *Anti-Doping Activities* has been withdrawn ~~in accordance with Article 11.1.1.4~~, the CRC may recommend to *WADA's* Executive Committee that the *Signatory* be given back the right to conduct certain of those *Anti-Doping Activities* (under *Special Monitoring* ~~in accordance with Article 11.1.1.3~~ and/or *Supervision* by an *Approved Third Party* ~~in accordance with Article 11.1.1.4~~) prior to full *Reinstatement*. This recommendation will only be made where the CRC agrees with *WADA* Management that the *Signatory's* corrective efforts to date mean it is in a position to implement such *Anti-Doping Activities* itself in a compliant manner.

11.3.3 ~~12.3.3~~ Once *WADA* Management considers that the *Signatory* has met all of the *Reinstatement* conditions, it will inform the CRC accordingly.

11.3.4 ~~12.3.4~~ If the CRC agrees with *WADA* Management that the *Signatory* has met all of the *Reinstatement* conditions, it will recommend that *WADA's* Executive Committee confirm the *Reinstatement* of the *Signatory*.

11.3.5 ~~12.3.5~~ In accordance with *Code* Article 13.6, a decision by the CRC and/or *WADA's* Executive Committee that a *Signatory* has not yet met all of the conditions for its *Reinstatement* may be appealed ~~by the Signatory exclusively~~ to *CAS* as provided in Article 9.6.

11.3.6 ~~12.3.6~~ Only *WADA's* Executive Committee has the authority to *Reinstate* a *Signatory* that has been declared non-compliant.

11.3.7 ~~12.3.7~~ WADA shall publish notice of the Signatory's Reinstatement. Following the *Signatory's Reinstatement*, *WADA* shall monitor the *Signatory's Code Compliance* closely for such further period as it deems appropriate.

11.3.8 ~~12.3.8~~ When it confirms such *Reinstatement*, *WADA's* Executive Committee may impose special conditions recommended by the CRC with which the *Signatory* must comply post-*Reinstatement* in order to demonstrate the *Signatory's* continuing Code Compliance, which may include (without limitation) conducting a Compliance Audit within a specified period following *Reinstatement*. Any breach of such conditions shall be processed in the same manner as any other new *Non-Conformity*.

~~PART THREE: ANNEXES~~

~~Annex A: Categories of Non-Compliance~~

12.0 Transitional Provisions

12.1 Proceedings Pending as of 1 January 2021

12.1.1 Where a Corrective Action Report has been sent and/or a non-compliance

procedure has been commenced prior to 1 January 2021, but remains pending after 1 January 2021, any procedural changes introduced by the revised version of this *International Standard* approved on 7 November 2019 will apply to that pending Corrective Action Report and/or non-compliance procedure, but any substantive changes introduced will not apply unless they are to the benefit of the Signatory in question.

ANNEX A: CATEGORIES OF NON-COMPLIANCE

The various different requirements imposed on *Signatories* by the *Code* and the *International Standards* shall be classified either as ~~Critical~~, General, or as *High Priority*, or as ~~Other~~, Critical, depending on their relative importance to the fight against doping in sport. Examples of requirements in each of the three categories are listed below. Requirements that are not listed below shall be classified into ~~one of either~~ the ~~three categories~~ General or the High Priority category, reasoning by analogy from the examples listed below (i.e., requirements that are considered as important to the fight against doping in sport as the requirements that are listed below as ~~Critical~~ High Priority requirements shall be categorized as ~~Critical~~ High Priority, etc.). The classification shall be made in the first instance by WADA Management, but the *Signatory* shall have the right to dispute the classification, and the CRC and WADA's Executive Committee (based on the CRC's recommendation) may take a different view. If ~~there remains a~~ the Signatory continues to dispute the classification, ultimately CAS will decide.

A.1. ~~A1.~~ The following is a non-exhaustive list of requirements that are considered to be Critical General requirements in the fight against doping in sport:

~~a) Adoption of rules, regulations, and/or (where necessary) legislation that satisfy the Signatory's obligation under Article 23.4 of the Code to implement the Code within the Signatory's sphere of responsibility.~~

~~b) The implementation of an anti-doping education program for Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel in accordance with Articles 18.1 and 18.2 of the Code.~~

a. ~~e) The development and implementation of an effective, intelligent and proportionate Test Distribution Plan in accordance with Article 5.4 of the Code, based on the risk assessment and other principles set out in Article 4 of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations and the Technical Document for Sport Specific Analysis, and including (without limitation) No Advance Notice Testing. The establishment of a process to ensure that Athletes and other Persons do not breach the prohibition against participation while Ineligible or Provisionally Suspended, as described in Code Article 10.14.~~

b. ~~d) In particular, the development and implementation of an effective program for the Testing of Athletes prior to their participation in the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games or other International Event.~~

~~e) The use of ADAMS or another system approved by WADA (including for the timely entry of Doping Control Forms and TUE decisions).~~

- ~~f) The use of WADA accredited laboratory/ies (or WADA approved laboratory/ies) to analyze all Samples, in accordance with Article 6.1 of the Code.~~
- ~~g) The establishment of a TUE Committee, and a documented process for Athletes to apply for the grant or the recognition of a TUE, in accordance with the requirements of the International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions.~~
- ~~h) The timely notification to WADA of the opening of any investigation into a potential ADRV, in accordance with Article 12.3.2 of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations.~~
- ~~i) The proper and timely pursuit of all apparent anti-doping rule violations in accordance with Articles 7 and 8 of the Code, including proper notification of the Athlete or Athlete Support Personnel in accordance with Article 7.3 of the Code, and provision of a fair hearing within a reasonable time by a fair and impartial hearing panel in accordance with Article 8.1 of the Code.~~
- ~~j) The notification of all relevant results management activities to WADA and to other Anti-Doping Organizations in accordance with Articles 7 and 14 of the Code, cases where it has been determined after a hearing or appeal that an Athlete or other Person has not committed an anti-doping rule violation, using reasonable efforts to obtain the consent of that Athlete or other Person to Publicly Disclose that decision, in accordance with Code Article 14.3.4.~~
- c. Establishing a process designed to ensure that a Person is able to confirm in writing or verbally his/her understanding of the terms on which his/her Personal Information is processed, in accordance with Articles 6 and 7 of the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information.
- d. k) The imposition of mandatory Provisional Suspensions in accordance with Article 7.9 of the Code.
- l) The requirement to report on Code Compliance, in accordance with Articles 23.5.2 and 23.5.3 of the Code, including (without limitation) the requirement to respond to a Code Compliance Questionnaire in accordance with Article 8.5 of this Standard, the requirement to respond to a Mandatory Information Request in accordance with Article 8.6 of this Standard, and the requirement to submit to a Compliance Audit in accordance with Article 8.7 of this Standard.
- ~~m) The recognition and implementation of decisions rendered by other Signatories, in accordance with Article 15.1 of the Code.~~
- ~~n) The recognition and implementation of decisions as to non-compliance by other Signatories, in accordance with Article 23.5.9 of the Code. Designating a Person within the Anti-Doping Organization who is accountable for compliance with the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information and all locally applicable privacy and data protection laws, in accordance with Article 4.5 of that Standard.~~

A.2. ~~A.2~~ The following is a non-exhaustive list of requirements that are considered to be *High Priority* requirements in the fight against doping in sport:

- a. ~~a)~~ The development, publication and implementation of an *Education Plan* in accordance with *Code Article 18.2* which focuses activities on the *Education Pool* as described in *Code Article 18.2.1* and the *International Standard for Education*.
- b. The development of intelligence and investigation capabilities, as well as the use of these capabilities to pursue potential anti-doping rule violations, as required by *Code Article 5.7* and in accordance with ~~the requirements of Article 5.8 of the Code~~ *Articles 11 and 12 of the International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.
- c. ~~b)~~ The implementation of a documented procedure to ensure that *Athletes (and/or a third party, where the Athlete is a Minor)* are notified that they are required to undergo *Sample* collection in accordance with ~~Articles 5.4.1 to 5.4.3~~ *Article 5.4* of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.
- d. ~~e)~~ ImplementationThe implementation of the requirements set out in *Articles 7.4.5 to 7.4.7* of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations* for the documentation of the collection of a *Sample* from an *Athlete*.
- e. ~~d)~~ The implementation of training/accreditation/re-accreditation programs for *Sample Collection Personnel* in accordance with *Article 5.3.2 and Annex HG* of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.
- f. ~~e)~~ The implementation of a conflict of interest policy in relation to the activities of the *Sample Collection Personnel*, in accordance with ~~Article H~~ *Articles 5.3.2, G.4.2 and G.4.3* of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.
- g. ~~f)~~ The collection and processing of *Samples* in accordance with the requirements of Annexes A to ~~G F and I~~ of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.
- h. ~~g)~~ The implementation of a ~~chain~~ *Chain* of ~~custody~~ *Custody* process for *Samples* in accordance with the requirements of ~~Article~~ *Articles 8 and 9* of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*.
- i. ~~h)~~ ReviewThe review of all *Atypical Findings* in accordance with ~~the requirements of~~ *Article 7.4.5.2* of the ~~Code~~ *International Standard for Results Management*.
- j. ~~i)~~ The timely notification to *WADA* and to the *International Federation(s)* and *National Anti-Doping Organization(s)* of the subject(s) of the investigation into a potential ~~ADRV~~ *anti-doping rule violation* and the outcome of that investigation, in accordance with ~~Article 12.4.3~~ *Article 12.3* of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations* and the *International Standard for Results Management*.
- k. ~~j)~~ The ~~prompt~~ reporting of all *TUE* decisions into *ADAMS* as soon as possible and in any event within twenty-one (21) days of receipt of the decision, in accordance with *Code Article 5.4* ~~14.5.2 and Article 5.5~~ of the *International Standard for Therapeutic Use Exemptions*.
- l. ~~k)~~ The publication of the outcome and required details of all cases within twenty (20) days

of the decision being rendered, in accordance with Code Article 14.3.

- m. The requirement that an International Federation require as a condition of membership that the ~~Code~~ policies, rules and programs of its National Federations and other members are in compliance with the ~~Code~~ and *International Standards*, and take appropriate action to enforce such compliance, in accordance with ~~Code~~ Articles 12 and 20.3.2.
- n. The requirement to pay (i) the costs of a WADA investigation, in accordance with Article 11.2.1.4(a); and/or (ii) *Results Management* costs in accordance with ~~Code~~ Article 7.1.5.
- o. The requirement on a non-compliant *Signatory* to satisfy any *Signatory* Consequences imposed in accordance with ~~Code~~ Article 24.1 that fall to be satisfied post *Reinstatement*, including (without limitation) paying any costs and expenses falling within Article 11.2.1.4 that have been made the subject of an instalment payment plan in accordance with Article 11.2.4.

A.3. ~~A.3~~ The following is a ~~non-an~~ exhaustive list of requirements that are considered to be ~~Other~~Critical requirements in the fight against doping in sport:

- a. ~~a) The establishment of a process to ensure that *Athletes* do not breach the prohibition against participation while ineligible, in accordance with Article 10.12.3 of the ~~Code~~. The adoption of rules, regulations, and/or (where necessary) legislation that satisfy the *Signatory's* obligation under ~~Code~~ Article 23.2 to implement the ~~Code~~ within the *Signatory's* sphere of responsibility.~~
- b. The satisfaction of the *Signatory's* obligation under ~~Code~~ Article 23.3 to devote sufficient resources in order to implement an Anti-Doping Program that is compliant with the ~~Code~~ and the *International Standards* in all areas.

[Comment: To ensure an objective assessment, the implementation of this Critical requirement shall not be measured in isolation but rather through the successful implementation by the *Signatory* of the other ~~Code~~ compliance requirements.]

- c. ~~b) In cases where it has been determined after a hearing or appeal that a *Person* has not committed an ADRV, using reasonable efforts to obtain the consent of that *Person* to the public disclosure of that decision, in accordance with Article 14.3.3 of the ~~Code~~. The provision of accurate and up to date information for *Athletes* and other *Persons* in accordance with the topics identified in ~~Code~~ Article 18.2 and the *International Standard for Education*, where possible by posting it on a conspicuous place on a website.~~
- d. The development and implementation of an effective, intelligent and proportionate Test Distribution Plan in accordance with ~~Code~~ Article 5.4, based on the principles set out in Article 4 of the *International Standard for Testing and Investigations*, including in particular:
 - i. the development and application of a documented Risk Assessment;
 - ii. the implementation of an effective *Out-of-Competition Testing* program, including (if applicable) the establishment and administration of a proportionate *Registered Testing Pool* and one or more complementary *Testing* pools;

- iii. the implementation of *Testing* that is conducted in compliance with the *Technical Document* for Sport Specific Analysis;
 - iv. No Advance Notice *Testing*;
 - v. the use of an approved *Athlete* Passport Management Unit in accordance with Annex C of the *International Standard* for Results Management; and
 - vi. ~~e) Informing *Athletes* in writing that they are responsible for renewing their *TUEs* upon expiry, if necessary,~~ the implementation of an effective program for the *Testing* of *Athletes* prior to their participation in the Olympic Games, the Paralympic Games, and/or other major *Events* (including compliance with Article 4.8.12.5 (a) of the *International Standard* for Testing and Investigations).
- e. The use of *Sample* Collection Equipment that meets the requirements of Article 6.3.4 of the *International Standard* for Testing and Investigations.
- f. The analysis of all *Samples* in accordance with *Code* Article ~~6.9.6.1~~.
- g. The timely transportation of *Samples* for analysis in accordance with Article 9.3.2 of the *International Standard* for Testing and Investigations.
- h. The adherence to the procedural requirements applicable to the analysis of B *Samples* (including, without limitation, giving the *Athlete* due notice of and an opportunity to attend at the laboratory the opening and analysis of the B *Sample*) in accordance with *Code* Article 6.7, Article 5.3.4.5.4.8 of the *International Standard* for Laboratories, and Articles 5.1 and 5.2 of the *International Standard* for Results Management.
- i. The entry of all *Doping Control Forms* into ADAMS within twenty-one (21) days of the date of *Sample* collection, in accordance with *Code* Article 14.5.1 and Article 4.9.1(b) of the *International Standard* for Testing and Investigations.
- [Comment: Entry of DCFs into ADAMS is classified as Critical due to the importance that timely entry has on updating the Athlete Biological Passport in ADAMS, which may either result in an automatic request to conduct IRMS analysis on a urine Sample or, following the review of a steroidal or blood passport by an Athlete Passport Management Unit, require Target Testing of an Athlete or retrospective analysis for substances (i.e. Erythropoiesis Stimulating Agents) that were not originally analyzed in the Sample.]
- j. The appointment of a *Therapeutic Use Exemption Committee*, and a documented process for *Athletes* to apply to that *Therapeutic Use Exemption Committee* for the grant or the recognition of a *TUE*, in accordance with the requirements of the *International Standard* for Therapeutic Use Exemptions.
- ~~d) Establishing a process designed to ensure that a *Person* is able to confirm in writing or verbally his/her understanding of the terms on which his/her personal data is processed, in accordance with Article 7.3 of the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information.~~

~~k. e) Designating a person within the Anti-Doping Organization who is accountable for compliance with the International Standard for the Protection of Privacy and Personal Information and all locally applicable privacy and data protection laws; The proper and timely pursuit of all Whereabouts Failures and potential anti-doping rule violations in accordance with Code Articles 7 and 8, including proper notification in accordance with Code Article 9.1 of that 7.2 and the International Standard for Results Management, and provisions for a fair hearing within a reasonable time by a fair, impartial, and operationally independent hearing panel in accordance with Code Article 8.1.~~

l. Annex B: Signatory Consequences

~~This Annex B applies the principles set out in Article 11 to identify~~ Without prejudice to the generality of Article A.3(k), (i) the requirement in Code Article 7.1.5 to conduct *Results Management* in a particular case in accordance with WADA's directions; and (ii) where the *Signatory* does not comply with that requirement, the requirement in Code Article 7.1.5 to reimburse the costs and attorney's fees that another *Anti-Doping Organization* designated by WADA incurs in conducting such *Results Management*.

m. The notification of all relevant *Results Management* activities to WADA and to other *Anti-Doping Organizations* in accordance with Code Articles 7.6 and 14 and the *International Standard for Results Management*.

n. The imposition of mandatory *Provisional Suspensions* in accordance with Code Article 7.4.1.

o. The requirement to report on Code Compliance, in accordance with Code Articles 24.1.2 and 24.1.3, including (without limitation) the requirement to respond to a *Code Compliance Questionnaire* in accordance with Article 7.5, the requirement to respond to a *Mandatory Information Request* in accordance with Article 7.6, and the requirement to submit to a *Compliance Audit* in accordance with Article 7.7.

p. The recognition, implementation, and automatic binding effect of decisions determining anti-doping rule violations that are rendered by other *Signatories*, a national arbitral body (Code Article 13.2.2) or CAS, in accordance with Code Article 15.1.

q. The recognition and implementation of final decisions determining that other *Signatories* are non-compliant, imposing consequences for such non-compliance, and/or setting conditions that other *Signatories* have to satisfy in order to be *Reinstated*, rendered in accordance with Code Article 24.1.9.

r. Any requirement that is not already set out in the *Code* or the *International Standards* that WADA's Executive Committee exceptionally sees fit to impose as a *Critical* requirement.

ANNEX B: SIGNATORY CONSEQUENCES

Annex B identifies the range of graded and proportionate *Signatory Consequences* that shall *prima facie* apply in cases involving non-compliance with *Critical* requirements (see ~~paragraph~~Article B.3) or only *High Priority* requirements (see ~~paragraph~~Article B.2) or only *Other/General* requirements (see ~~paragraph~~Article B.1). The intention is to promote predictability and consistency in the imposition of

Signatory Consequences across all cases. However, there shall be flexibility to vary within or even to depart from this range in a particular case, where the application of the principles set out in Article ~~11~~10 to the specific facts and circumstances of that case so warrant. In particular, the greater the degree of non-compliance (i.e., the more requirements with which the *Signatory* has failed to comply, and the more serious those requirements), the greater the Signatory Consequences should be. If a case includes not only non-compliance with one or more *Critical* requirements but also *Aggravating Factors*, that shall warrant a significant increase in the Signatory Consequences imposed ~~(which may include, without limitation, a Fine)~~. On the other hand, if it includes extenuating circumstances, that may warrant the imposition of lesser Signatory Consequences.

In each case, the starting point shall be as follows:

B.1. ~~B.1~~ In a case of non-compliance with ~~Other~~one or more General requirements (but not with any *High Priority* or *Critical* requirements):

B.1.1. ~~B.1.1~~ In the first instance:

- a. ~~(a)~~ the *Signatory* will lose its WADA Privileges;
- b. ~~(b)~~ it will be assisted in its *Anti-Doping Activities* (through the provision of advice and information, the development of resources, guidelines and training materials, and/or, where necessary, the delivery of training programs) by *WADA*, or by an *Approved Third Party*, at the *Signatory's* expense, including up to two (2) visits a year, with all known costs paid in advance ~~(where known)~~; and
- c. ~~(c)~~ some or all of its *Anti-Doping Activities* (as specified by *WADA*) ~~will~~may be subject to either *Special Monitoring* by *WADA* or *Supervision* by an *Approved Third Party*, at the *Signatory's* expense.

B.1.2. ~~B.1.2~~ If the *Signatory* has not fully satisfied the conditions for *Reinstatement* ~~six~~twelve (12) months after the ~~above consequences have been~~Signatory Consequences set out at Article B.1.1 are imposed (or such other period as *WADA* – or, if disputed, *CAS* – may specify), then the following further ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences will also apply:

- a. ~~(a)~~ some or all of the *Signatory's* *Anti-Doping Activities* will be *Supervised* at ~~its~~the Signatory's expense by an *Approved Third Party*, including up to four (4) site visits a year, with all known costs to be paid in advance (where known); and
- b. ~~(b)~~itsthe Signatory's *Representatives* will be ineligible to sit as members of the boards or committees or other bodies of any other *Signatory* (or its members) or association of *Signatories* until the non-compliant *Signatory* is *Reinstated*.

B.1.3. ~~B.1.3~~ If the *Signatory* has still not fully satisfied the conditions for *Reinstatement* ~~twelve~~twenty-four (24) months after the ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences set out at ~~paragraph~~Article B.1.1 ~~have been~~are imposed (or such other period as *WADA* – or, if disputed, *CAS* – may specify), then the following further ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences will also apply:

- a. ~~(a)~~ all of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Activities will be Supervised by an Approved Third Party, at the Signatory's expense, including up to six (6) site visits a year, with all known costs to be paid in advance (where known); ~~and~~
~~(b)its~~
- b. the Signatory's Representatives will be ineligible to sit as members of the boards or committees or other bodies of any Signatory (or its members) or association of Signatories ~~for four years or~~ until the non-compliant Signatory is Reinstated or for one (1) year (whichever is longer); and
- c. (if the Signatory is an organization outside of the Olympic Movement, not recognized by the International Olympic Committee, and maintains its Signatory status under the applicable WADA policy) the Signatory's status as a Signatory to the Code will be terminated, without any entitlement to reimbursement of any fees paid for such status.

B.2. ~~B.2~~ In a case of non-compliance with one or more High Priority requirements (but not with any Critical requirements):

B.2.1. ~~B.2.1~~ In the first instance:

- a. ~~(a)~~ the Signatory will lose its WADA Privileges;
- b. ~~(b)~~ some or all of its Anti-Doping Activities (as specified by WADA) will be subject to Supervision or Takeover by an Approved Third Party, at the Signatory's expense, including up to six (6) site visits a year, with all known costs paid in advance (where known);
- c. the Signatory may be required to pay a Fine;
- d. ~~(c)its~~ the Signatory's Representatives will be ineligible to sit as members of the boards or committees or other bodies of any Signatory (or its members) or association of Signatories until the non-compliant Signatory is Reinstated;
- e. ~~(d)if where~~ the Signatory is a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) the Signatory's country may not be awarded the right to host regional, continental or World Championships, or Events, organized by Major Event Organizations, and/or will be ineligible to host the Olympic Games and/or the Paralympic Games ~~and/or to be awarded the right to host World Championships,~~ until the Signatory is Reinstated;
- f. ~~(e)~~ (if the Signatory is an International Federation) the Signatory will ~~be ineligible to receive~~ have any funding ~~or~~ and other benefits of the recognition ~~of~~ by the International Olympic Committee or the membership of the International Paralympic Committee or of recognition by or membership of any other Signatory suspended until the Signatory is Reinstated ~~(and then it shall still not be able to receive any funding or other benefits retrospectively for the period of~~

~~non-compliance prior to Reinstatement~~); and

- ~~g.~~ ~~(f)~~ (if the Signatory is a Major Event Organization) there will be Special Monitoring or Supervision or Takeover of its Anti-Doping Program by an Approved Third Party, at the Signatory's expense, at the next edition of ~~its~~ the Signatory's Event.

B.2.2 ~~B.2.2~~ If the Signatory has not fully satisfied the conditions for Reinstatement twelve ~~(12)~~ months after the ~~consequences~~ Signatory Consequences set out at ~~paragraph~~ Article B.2.1 are imposed (or such other period as WADA – or, if disputed, CAS – may specify), then the following further ~~consequences~~ Signatory Consequences will also apply:

- a. ~~(a)~~ the Signatory's Representatives will be ineligible to sit as members of the boards or committees or other bodies of any Signatory (or its members) or association of Signatories until the non-compliant Signatory is Reinstated or for ~~four~~ two (2) years (whichever is longer);
- b. the Signatory will be required to pay a further Fine;
- c. ~~(b)~~ (where the Signatory is a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) ~~the following Persons will be excluded from participation in or attendance at the next edition of the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games (summer or winter, as applicable) and/or World Championships or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer):~~ the Representatives of the National Olympic Committee and National Paralympic Committee of the Signatory's country, ~~and (subject to Article 11.2.6 will be excluded from participation in or attendance at the next edition of the regional and/or continental championships and/or World Championships and/or the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games (summer or winter, as applicable) or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer):~~
- d. (where the Signatory is an International Federation):
1. the Signatory will be ineligible to receive funding or enjoy any of the other benefits of recognition by the International Olympic Committee or of membership of the International Paralympic Committee or of recognition by or membership of any other Signatory until the Signatory is Reinstated (and then it shall still not be able to receive any funding or other benefits retrospectively for the period of non-compliance prior to Reinstatement); and
 2. the Signatory's Representatives will be excluded from participation in or attendance at the next edition of the regional and/or continental multi-sport Events and/or the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games (summer or winter, where relevant) or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer);
- e. (where the Signatory is a Major Event Organization):
1. the Signatory will have any funding and/or other benefits of recognition by the International Olympic Committee or membership of the International Paralympic Committee or recognition by or membership of any other Signatory suspended until it is Reinstated (and then it shall still not be able to receive any

funding or other benefits retrospectively for the period prior to Reinstatement); and

2. the status of the Signatory's forthcoming Event(s) as a qualifying event for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games will be lost; and

f. (where the Signatory is an organization outside of the Olympic Movement, not recognized by the International Olympic Committee, and maintains its Signatory status under the applicable WADA policy) the Signatory's status as a Signatory to the Code will be terminated, without any entitlement to reimbursement of any fees paid for such status.

B.2.3. If the Signatory has not fully satisfied the conditions for Reinstatement twenty-four (24) months after the Signatory Consequences set out at Article B.2.1 are imposed (or such other period as WADA – or, if disputed, CAS – may specify), then the following further Signatory Consequences will also apply:

a. (where the Signatory is a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) the Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel representing that country or representing the National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee, or National Federation of that country will be excluded (subject to Article 10.2.6) from participation in or attendance at the next edition of the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games (summer or winter, as applicable) and/or World Championships or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer); and

b. ~~(c)~~(where the Signatory is an International Federation) the ~~following Persons~~Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel participating in the Signatory's sport (or in one or more disciplines of that sport) will be excluded from participation in or attendance at the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games and/or any other multi-sport Event for the next edition of that Event (summer or winter, where relevant) or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer): ~~the International Federation's Representatives, as well as the Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel participating in its sport (or in one or more disciplines of that sport); and~~

~~(d)(where the Signatory is a Major Event Organization):~~

~~(1)the Signatory will be ineligible to receive funding or enjoy any of the other benefits of recognition by the International Olympic~~

~~Committee or membership of the International Paralympic Committee or recognition by or membership of any other Signatory until it is Reinstated (and then it shall still not be able to receive any funding or other benefits retrospectively for the period prior to Reinstatement); and~~

~~(2)any previous recognition of its Event as a qualifying event for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games will be lost.~~

B.3. ~~B.3.~~ In a case of non-compliance with one or more *Critical* requirements:

B.3.1. ~~B.3.1.~~ In the first instance:

- a. ~~(a)~~ the *Signatory* will lose its *WADA Privileges*;
- b. the *Signatory* will be required to pay a *Fine*.
- c. ~~(b)~~ some or all of its *Anti-Doping Activities* will be subject to *Supervision* or *Takeover* by an *Approved Third Party*, at the *Signatory's* expense, including up to six (6) site visits a year, with all costs to be paid in advance (where known);
- d. ~~(c)~~ its *Signatory's* Representatives will be ineligible to sit as members of the boards or committees or other bodies of any *Signatory* (or its members) or association of *Signatories* ~~for one year or~~ until the *Signatory* is *Reinstated* or for one (1) year (whichever is longer);
- e. ~~(d)~~ (where the *Signatory* is a *National Anti-Doping Organization* or a *National Olympic Committee* acting as a *National Anti-Doping Organization*):
 1. ~~(1)~~ the *Signatory's* country may not ~~host the Olympic Games and/or the Paralympic Games and/or~~ be awarded the right to host regional, continental or World Championships, or ~~other events~~ Events organized by *Major Event Organizations*, for a specified period; ~~and~~
 2. ~~(2)~~ the country's flag will not be flown at, and the *Representatives* of the *National Olympic Committee* and *National Paralympic Committee* of the *Signatory's* country, ~~as well as~~ will be excluded from participation in or attendance at, and (subject to Article ~~11.2.6~~ 10.2.6) the *Athletes* and *Athlete Support Personnel* representing that country (or representing the *National Olympic Committee*, *National Paralympic Committee*, or *National Federation* of that country), ~~will~~ may be excluded from participation in or attendance at, regional, continental or World Championships, or Events, organized by Major Event Organizations (other than the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games and/or any World Championships), for the next edition of that Event or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer); and
 3. the country's flag will not be flown at, and the Representatives of the National Olympic Committee and National Paralympic Committee of the Signatory's country will be excluded from participation in or attendance at, the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games for the next edition of that *Event* (summer or winter, where relevant) or until *Reinstatement* (whichever is longer); ~~and~~
- f. ~~(e)~~ (where the *Signatory* is an *International Federation*)
 1. the ~~International Federation's~~ *Signatory's* Representatives, as well as will be excluded from participation in or attendance at, and the *Athletes* and *Athlete Support Personnel* participating in ~~its~~ the *Signatory's* sport (or in one or more disciplines of that sport) may be excluded from participation in or attendance at, regional, continental or international multi- sport Events organized by Major

Event Organizations (other than the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games) for the next edition of that Event or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer); and

2. the Signatory's Representatives will be excluded from participation in or attendance at the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games and/or any other multi- sports Event for the next edition of that Event (summer or winter, where relevant) or until *Reinstatement* (whichever is longer);

g. ~~(f)~~(where the Signatory is a Major Event Organization):

1. ~~(1)~~there will be *Supervision* or *Takeover* of some or all of the Signatory's Anti-Doping Program at ~~its~~the Signatory's expense at its Events until *Reinstatement*; and

2. ~~(2)~~the Signatory will be ineligible to receive some or all funding or enjoy any of the other benefits of recognition by the International Olympic Committee or the membership of the International Paralympic Committee or recognition by or membership of any other Signatory until it is *Reinstated* (and then it shall still not be able to receive any funding or other benefits retrospectively for the period prior to *Reinstatement*); and

h. ~~(g)if Aggravating Factors are present, the Signatory will be required to pay a Fine.~~(where the Signatory is an organization outside of the Olympic Movement, not recognized by the International Olympic Committee, and maintains its Signatory status under the applicable WADA policy) the Signatory's status as a Signatory to the Code will be terminated, without any entitlement to reimbursement of any fees paid for such status.

B.3.2. ~~B.3.2~~If the Signatory has not satisfied the conditions for *Reinstatement* twelve ~~(12)~~ months after the ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences set out in ~~paragraph~~Article B.3.1 are imposed (or such other period as WADA – or, if disputed, CAS – may specify), then the following further ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences will also apply:

a. ~~(a)~~itsthe Signatory's Representatives will be ineligible to sit as members of the boards or committees or other bodies of any Signatory (or its members) or association of Signatories until the non-compliant Signatory is *Reinstated* or for four, ~~(4)~~ years (whichever is longer);

b. ~~(b)~~(where the Signatory is a National Anti-Doping Organization or a National Olympic Committee acting as a National Anti-Doping Organization) :

1. the Signatory's country may not host the Olympic Games and/or the Paralympic Games for a specified period; and~~/or be awarded the right to host~~

2. (subject to Article 10.2.6) the Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel representing that country (or representing the National Olympic Committee, National Paralympic Committee, or National Federation of that country) will be excluded from participation in or attendance at, the Olympic Games and

Paralympic Games and/or other Events organized by Major Event Organizations and/or any World Championships, and for the country's flag will not be flown at such Events, until the Signatory is Reinstated or for four years next edition of that Event (summer or winter, where relevant) or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer);

c. ~~(c)~~(where the *Signatory* is an International Federation) :

1. the Athletes and Athlete Support Personnel participating in the Signatory's sport (or in one or more disciplines of that sport) will be excluded from participation in or attendance at the Olympic Games and Paralympic Games and/or any other multi-sports Event for the next edition of that Event (summer or winter, where relevant) or until Reinstatement (whichever is longer); and
2. the *Signatory* will be ineligible to receive funding or enjoy any of the other benefits of recognition by the International Olympic Committee or of membership of the International Paralympic Committee or of recognition by or membership of any other *Signatory* until it is *Reinstated* or for four (4) years, whichever is longer (and then it shall still not be able to receive any funding retrospectively for the period prior to *Reinstatement*);

d. ~~(d)~~(where the *Signatory* is a *Major Event Organization*):

1. ~~(1)~~the Signatory will be ineligible to receive funding or enjoy any of the other benefits of recognition by the International Olympic Committee or the membership of the International Paralympic Committee or recognition by or membership of any other *Signatory* until it is *Reinstated* or for four (4) years, whichever is longer (and then it shall still not be able to receive any funding or other benefits retrospectively for the period prior to *Reinstatement*); and
2. ~~(2)~~any previous recognition of itsthe status of the Signatory's forthcoming Event as a qualifying event for the Olympic Games or Paralympic Games will be lost; and

e. ~~(e)~~if Aggravating Factors are present, the *Signatory* will be required to pay a further *Fine*.

B.3.3. ~~B.3.3~~(Where the *Signatory* is an International Federation or *National Olympic Committee* or National Paralympic Committee) If the *Signatory* has not satisfied the conditions for *Reinstatement* twenty- four (24) months after the ~~consequences~~Signatory Consequences set out in ~~paragraph~~Article B.3.1 are imposed (or such other period as *WADA* – or, if disputed, *CAS* – may specify), then the following further ~~consequence~~Signatory Consequence will also apply: suspension of recognition by the Olympic Movement and/or as a member of the Paralympic Movement and/or of recognition by/membership of any other *Signatory*.

Document comparison by Workshare 10.0 on Tuesday, May 26, 2020 10:06:53 AM

Input:	
Document 1 ID	file:///C:/Users/kaco/OneDrive - World Anti-Doping Agency/Documents/A. 2021 Code & International Standards/A. International Standards/International Standard for Code Compliance by Signatories (ISCCS)\1. Current in Force\ISCCS - Current in force April 2018.pdf
Description	ISCCS - Current in force April 2018
Document 2 ID	file:///C:/Users/kaco/Desktop/IS/NEW/NEW NEW/MAY 5 2020/PDF STANDARDS/Final to be posted MAY 27/International Standard (ISCCS) - Final English - May 26 2020.pdf
Description	International Standard (ISCCS) - Final English - May 26 2020
Rendering set	Standard

Legend:	
Insertion	
Deletion	
Moved from	
Moved to	
Style change	
Format change	
Moved deletion	
Inserted cell	
Deleted cell	
Moved cell	
Split/Merged cell	
Padding cell	

Statistics:	
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Insertions	1413
Deletions	1281
Moved from	84

Moved to	84
Style change	0
Format changed	0
Total changes	2862